Montreat College
2009 Academic Bulletin

Published by Montreat College, Montreat, NC 28757. The bulletin is available online at www.montreat.edu or upon request from the Office of Student Advising by calling 704-998-2913, or 828-667-5044 ext. 307.

This bulletin provides general information about Montreat College and summarizes important information about the College’s policies, requirements for graduation, regulations, and procedures. It is not intended to establish, nor does it establish, a contractual relationship with students. Rather, the bulletin is published to acquaint students with information that will be helpful to them during their college careers. **Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the academic policies contained in the bulletin. Failure to do so does not excuse students from the requirements and regulations described herein.**

It is necessary in the general administration of the College to establish requirements and regulations governing the granting of degrees. Academic advisors, department chairs, and academic staff members are available to aid students in understanding these requirements and regulations. It is the student’s responsibility, however, to meet them. Students are urged to keep this bulletin as a reference.

Changes in curricular requirements may occur during bulletin publications. Students will be informed of such changes. When changes occur, students may follow the requirements in effect at the time they entered Montreat College, or they may follow the changed requirements. Students must choose to follow one bulletin or the other; they may not pick and choose from the various requirements outlined in two or more bulletins. Reasonable substitutions will be made for discontinued and changed courses. Students will be notified in writing via their official student, Montreat email address should changes occur.

Information in the bulletin is considered to be an accurate representation of Montreat College policy as of the date of publication. The College reserves the right to make such changes in educational and financial policy as the college’s Faculty, Administration, and/or Board of Trustees may deem consonant with sound academic and fiscal practice. The College has made a good faith effort to avoid typographical errors and other errors in the statements of policy and degree requirements as published. In any case, erroneous bulletin statements do not take precedence over properly adopted policies.
As in institution in the Presbyterian and Reformed tradition, the College seeks to treat all persons equally and emphasizes the dignity and worth of the individual. In compliance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act, Montreat College admits students of any race, color, religion, sex, age, national or ethnic origin to all rights, privileges, programs and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. It does not discriminate on the basis of race, disability, military service, color, religion, sex, age, national and ethnic origin in administration of its educational policies, admissions policies, scholarship and loan programs, and athletic and other school administrative programs.

In accordance with Federal and State statutes, Montreat College is committed to maintaining a community that is free from sexual harassment and all forms of sexual intimidation and exploitation. All students, staff, and faculty are advised that the College is concerned and prepared to take action to prevent and correct such behavior and those individuals who engage in such behavior are subject to disciplinary action.

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Montreat College

School of Professional & Adult Studies
310 Gaither Circle 828-669-8011
P. O. Box 1267
Montreat, NC 28757 828-669-0500 fax

Montreat College - Charlotte
School of Professional & Adult Studies
5200 77-Center Drive, Suite 100 704-357-3390
Charlotte, NC 28217 800-436-2777
704-676-4618 fax

Montreat College - Asheville
School of Professional & Adult Studies
Ridgefield Business Center 828-667-5044
330 Ridgefield Court
Asheville, NC 28806 828-667-9079 fax

Visit us online: www.montreat.edu
Academic Calendar
Refer to cohort schedule for additional important dates

Spring 2009
Offices closed for Martin Luther King Day ...................... January 19, Mon.
Last Day to Apply for May Graduation............................ March 2, Mon.
Offices closed for Good Friday .......................................... April 10, Fri.
Offices closed for Easter Monday ...................................... April 13, Mon.
Spring Commencement at 2 P.M. ...................................... May 23, Sat.
Offices closed for Memorial Day ...................................... May 25, Mon.
Deadline for last May graduation requirement................................. June 1, Mon.

Summer 2009
Last Day to Apply for August Graduation ......................... June 1, Mon.
Offices closed for Independence Day ............................ July 3, Fri.
August diploma conferral ............................................. August 31, Mon.
Deadline for last August graduation requirement ................. August 31, Mon.
Mailing deadline for August diplomas to graduates ............. September 15, Tue.

Fall 2009
Last day to apply for December graduation .................... October 1, Thurs.
Homecoming .................................................. October 2-3, Fri. – Sat.
Offices closed for Thanksgiving ................................. November 26-27 Thurs. – Fri.
Commencement Ceremony at 2 P.M. .............................. December 12, Sat.
Offices closed for Christmas Break ............................... TBA
Deadline for last December graduation requirement .......... December 31, Thurs.

Spring 2010
Offices closed for New Year’s Day ............................ January 1, Fri.
Offices closed for Martin Luther King Day ................... January 18, Mon.
Last day to apply for May graduation ............................ March 1, Mon.
Offices closed for Good Friday ...................................... April 2, Fri.
Offices closed for Easter Monday .................................. April 5, Mon.
Spring Commencement at 2 P.M. ................................... May 22, Sat.
Deadline for last May graduation requirement ................... Jun. 1, Tue.
About Montreat College

HISTORY
The beauty and tranquility of the Blue Ridge Mountains led Congregationalist minister John C. Collins to form the Mountain Retreat Association in 1897 “for the encouragement of Christian work and living through Christian convention, public worship, missionary work, schools, and libraries.” By 1907, J. R. Howerton of Charlotte, NC, conceived and carried out the idea of purchasing Montreat for the Presbyterian Church in the United States. Then, in 1913, Dr. Robert C. Anderson, president of the Mountain Retreat Association, proposed that the grounds and facilities of the Association be used for a school during the academic year. In 1915, the General Assembly decreed, “that the property of the Mountain Retreat Association be used for a Normal School and that the establishment of the school be referred to the Synods.”

The Synods of Appalachia, Georgia, Alabama, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia elected trustees who met in Montreat on May 2, 1916, and elected Dr. Robert F. Campbell of Asheville, NC, chairman; Mr. W. T. Thompson Jr. of Knoxville, TN, secretary; and Ruling Elder T. S. Morrison of Asheville, NC, treasurer. The Montreat Normal School, a four-year preparatory and two-year college combination, opened its first session in October 1916 with eight students. Montreat Normal School continued to grow over the years. Throughout times of war, economic fluctuations, and rapid social change, the school sought to provide a Christian setting in which to prepare young women to become teachers.

In 1934, during Dr. Robert C. Anderson’s tenure as president, Montreat Normal School (College Department) was renamed Montreat College. The college grew as its academic program expanded. It began a four-year degree program in 1945. After 14 years as a four-year women’s college, the college was restructured in 1959 as a coeducational junior college and was given a new name: Montreat-Anderson College.

In 1986, the College Board of Trustees, realizing the demands and changing circumstances in higher education, made the decision to become again a baccalaureate institution. The dream of its first president, Dr. Anderson, was for the college to serve as an accredited baccalaureate institution. The College realized that dream. It returned to the original name of Montreat College in August 1995, sharing the original vision and identity. The change reflects the Montreat College of today, a four-year college with several growing campuses and a graduate program.

Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies began offering courses on September 19, 1994. The College’s Charlotte
The presidents of the college have been Dr. Robert Campbell Anderson, 1916-1947; Dr. J. Rupert McGregor, 1947-1957; Dr. Calvin Grier Davis, 1959-1972; Dr. Silas M. Vaughn, 1972-1991; Mr. William W. Hurt, 1991-2002; Dr. John S. Lindberg, 2002-2003; Dr. Dan Struble, 2004-present.

MISSION
Christ-centered, student-focused, service-driven: equipping agents of transformation, renewal, and reconciliation.

VISION
Montreat College seeks to become the leading provider of Christ-centered higher education, enriching lives through engagement in its communities and by promoting responsible growth, culture, and spiritual life.

VALUES

- Biblical Worldview
- Truth
- Honesty and Integrity
- Community
- Academic Excellence
MONTREAT COLLEGE FAITH STATEMENT
Montreat College is a Christ-centered institution of higher learning, grounded in the Presbyterian (Reformed) tradition. While students are welcomed regardless of religious affiliation, all of our trustees, faculty, and staff support the following faith statement:

We believe the Triune God is sovereign in all matters of creation, life, salvation, and eternity.

We believe that Scripture is the inspired, authoritative, and completely truthful Word of God, and that it should govern the conduct of Christians in every aspect of their lives.

We believe Jesus Christ is God the Son, whom God the Father sent into the world to become a man, to die for sin, and to rise from the dead on the third day for our salvation. Thus, Jesus Christ is the only way to be reconciled to God.

We believe that, after the ascension of Jesus Christ, the Holy Spirit was sent to believers to enable them to walk in obedience to the Word of God as set forth once and for all in the Scriptures.

FOUNDATIONS
We believe humanity is God’s creation in His own image, and therefore persons are thinking, relational, moral, and spiritual beings of dignity and worth. We seek to serve students in all these dimensions. Our aim is to challenge students to become the complete person a loving God intends them to be and to live in vital relationship with Him. Therefore, we seek to be a faith community as well as an academic community. We see our educational mission as an extension of the great ends of the church and seek to graduate students who are committed to Christian servant-leadership in the world, promoting personal and social righteousness by God’s grace and to His glory.

As a Christian college in the Presbyterian tradition, we are guided in our pursuit of academic excellence by the framework of Reformed beliefs. We confess the living God as the ultimate foundation of our faith and the source of all truth. We believe God is revealed perfectly in Jesus Christ. We affirm our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ as the center of history, restoring purpose, order, and value to the whole of life. We believe Jesus Christ to be the focus and culmination of scripture and that God’s written Word is inspired, authoritative and, rightly interpreted by the Holy Spirit, is our infallible rule for faith, conduct, and worship. We study and address a world and humanity that were created good, corrupted by the fall, redeemed through faith in Christ, and are moving toward the final consummation of God’s purposes through the work of the Holy Spirit.
EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES
Approaching the integration of faith and learning from an informed, biblical perspective, faculty, staff, and students form a Christian community of learners that seeks to pursue the premise that all truth is God’s truth and explore the significance of this in the various academic disciplines. We are committed to a thorough exploration of the complementary relationship between biblical truth and academic inquiry. We openly embrace students of all cultures, races, and faiths in an atmosphere of academic excellence, intellectual inquiry, and Christian love.

The College seeks to provide a broad, rigorous liberal arts curriculum with an emphasis on traditional and selected professional degree programs, including degree programs for adult learners. The educational goal of the College is that students will achieve the following:

Develop an informed, biblical worldview that includes the following:
- The sovereignty of God over all creation and knowledge
- A lifestyle of Christian service to others and the community
- The recognition of the intrinsic worth of self and all persons
- A genuine critical openness to the ideas and beliefs of others
- The formation of values and ethical reasoning
- An appreciation for what is beautiful, true, and good in the arts and literature
- A respect for and attitude of stewardship toward the whole of creation
- An understanding of the past and its interconnectedness with the present and future

Demonstrate effective written and oral communication skills.

Demonstrate critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

Demonstrate essential computer information systems skills.

Demonstrate competency in their academic majors.

Develop interpersonal and team skills and an understanding and appreciation of their personal strengths and weaknesses.
Become reflective and responsible citizens, effective leaders, and committed laity.

ACCREDITATION
Montreat College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to award the Associate’s degree, the Bachelor’s degree, and the Master’s degree. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Montreat College. The College is also accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education.

Montreat College has received specialized accreditation for its Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration, Master of Science, and Masters of Business Administration degree programs in business through the International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education (IACBE), Olathe, Kansas.

AFFILIATION
Montreat College is a member institution of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, Appalachian College Association, Association of Presbyterian Colleges and Universities, Council of Independent Colleges, American Council on Education, and North Carolina Independent Colleges and Universities.
The School of Professional and Adult Studies seeks to provide education that is consistently informed by a Christian worldview to adult professionals with previous work experience. Program offerings permit working professionals to complete educational goals while fully involved in current careers. A special feature of this program is that working professionals can integrate their practical knowledge of the workplace with interactive classroom instruction and Christian principles.

The mission of the School of Professional and Adult Studies is to provide compressed, experiential-based learning to adults with previous work experience. With an emphasis on group dynamics and interactive learning, the School of Professional and Adult Studies integrates theory and practice and permits adults to complete their educational goals while continuing to be involved in their current career. Informed by a Christian world-view, the program is committed to promoting life-long learning with curricula that continually meets the needs of a changing work environment. Programs in the School of Professional and Adult Studies are designed to meet the educational needs of working adults. The adult degree programs began in 1994 in Montreat, North Carolina. Currently, degree programs are offered throughout the Western North Carolina and Charlotte areas with hundreds of students enrolled.

Permanent campus facilities are located in Charlotte, Asheville, and Black Mountain, North Carolina. The Charlotte campus is located off Tyvola Drive near the Charlotte Douglas Airport at 5200 Seventy-Seven Center Drive. The Asheville campus is located in a growing section of the city near the Biltmore Square Mall at 330 Ridgefield Court in the Ridgefield Business Center. In addition to the permanent campus facilities, classes are held in Cherokee and other North Carolina locations.

The School of Professional and Adult Studies programs allow adults who want to advance their career opportunities a way to further their education through the Associate in Science degree, Bachelor of Business Administration degree, Bachelor of Science in Management degree, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Master of Business Administration degree, Master of Arts in Education (K-6) degree, and Master of Science in Management and Leadership degree. Programs are delivered in a non-traditional, accelerated format specifically designed for working adults who have work experience. Credentialed faculty members are carefully selected in order to provide appropriate instruction that integrates theory with practical experience and Christian principles. Classes meet once a week for four-hour sessions of interactive instruction. Students are also required to meet once a week in study groups to complete such assigned group activities as presentations, research, and papers.
sequentially, and the majority of students stay with their cohort groups throughout the program building teamwork skills essential in today’s workforce.

ADMISSION INFORMATION

REQUIREMENTS

Associate of Science Degree

To qualify for admission into the Associate of Science degree program, the following conditions must be satisfied:
 Applicants must have openness to the College’s mission of the integration of Christian faith and learning.

Applicants must submit the following credentials:

- Official final transcripts of all college courses taken.
- Official final high school transcript (if transferring less than 24 semester credits of college credit)
  - Must include graduation information
- Must include official GED scores if applicant did not graduate from high school
- Two written recommendations from persons qualified to judge the applicant’s professional expertise, character, and capacity for college-level study. Note that one recommendation must be from a supervisor

Students without transferable college credit must submit a letter along with their application materials stating why they wish to pursue a degree at Montreat College and outlining the skills and experience they would bring to the program.

Verification by the American Council on Education (ACE) of any eligible CLEP and DANTES examinations, and non-collegiate military training (a maximum of 15 semester credits considered for transfer credit).

Applicants starting with 100 – 200 level courses must be 21 years old with three years of post-high school work experience in a field related to the degree. Students under the age of 24 at time of admission must meet a physical fitness requirement.

Applicants must have an overall grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher in all previous college work attempted. Applicants whose first language is not English must demonstrate the ability to read, write, and understand English and submit evidence of proficiency in English by scoring 500 or above on the
Test of English as Foreign Language (TOEFL) or 173 on the computer-based test.

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress.

*Individual consideration may be given to applicants who do not meet all the specific requirements. Students desiring this consideration must submit a letter to support their ability to succeed in the program. The College reserves the right to admit only students who hold promise of academic success. Withdrawal may be required should an applicant intentionally withhold or falsify pertinent information.*

**Bachelor Degree (BBA or BSM)**

To qualify for admission into the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) or Bachelor of Science in Management (BSM) degree programs, the following conditions must be satisfied:

Applicants must have openness to the College’s mission of the integration of Christian faith and learning.

Applicants must submit the following credentials:

- Official final transcripts of all college courses taken.
- Official final high school transcript (if transferring less than 24 semester credits of college credit).
  - Must include graduation information
  - Must include official GED scores if applicant did not graduate from high school
- Two written recommendations from persons qualified to judge the applicant’s professional expertise, character, and capacity for college-level study. **Note that one recommendation must be from a supervisor.**

Students without transferable college credit must submit a letter along with their application materials stating why they wish to pursue a degree at Montreat College and outlining the skills and experience they would bring to the program.

Verification by the American Council on Education (ACE) of any eligible CLEP and DANTES examinations and non-collegiate military training (a maximum of 30 semester credits considered for transfer credit).

Applicants must have a minimum of 54 semester credits (to include a minimum of 50% general education credit) of transferable credit earned from a regionally accredited college or university. Only grades of **C** or above (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) are eligible for transfer consideration.
Applicants must have an overall grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher in all previous college work attempted.

Applicants may transfer a maximum of six semester credits (or two courses) into the bachelor core curriculum. To be considered transferable into the core, a course must have been taken at a regionally accredited college, and the student must have an earned grade of C or better. The course must be at the same level and be equivalent in content to the Montreat College course. It is the responsibility of the student to provide proof that courses are equivalent (i.e., provide course descriptions, syllabus).

Applicants must be at least 23 years old and have a minimum of two years of relevant work experience. Students under the age of 24 at time of admission must meet a physical fitness requirement.

Applicants whose first language is not English must demonstrate the ability to read, write, and understand English and submit evidence of proficiency in English by scoring 500 or above on the Test of English as Foreign Language (TOEFL) or 173 on the computer-based test.

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress.

Individual consideration will be given to applicants who may not meet all the specific requirements. Students desiring this consideration must submit a letter to support their ability to succeed in the program. The College reserves the right to admit only students who hold promise of academic success. Withdrawal may be required should an applicant intentionally withhold or falsify pertinent information.

Master of Business Administration

To qualify for admission into the Master of Business Administration degree program, the following conditions must be satisfied:

Applicants must have openness to the College’s mission of the integration of Christian faith and learning.

An applicant must meet the following conditions:

Have a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university.

Provide official transcripts of any college-level coursework completed for a baccalaureate degree during the last 60 semester credits taken as well as proof of the successful completion of the prerequisite courses listed below in item #3.

Provide proof of the successful completion of a statistics course or exam.

Have three years of relevant business experience.
Submit two letters of recommendation from persons qualified to judge the applicant’s professional expertise, character, and capacity for graduate-level study. **Note that one recommendation must be from a supervisor.**

Applicants may transfer a maximum of six (6) semester credits of graduate course work into the MBA core. All transfer credit must have been earned at a regionally accredited graduate program, must be at the same level, and must duplicate the content of the Montreat College MBA course. It is the responsibility of the student to provide any needed documentation (i.e., course descriptions, syllabus). The student must have an earned grade of \( B \) or above for the course.

Applicants must fulfill all undergraduate business prerequisites before taking the MBA courses. (Individuals with a BBA degree from Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies will have already completed all the necessary undergraduate prerequisites.) Candidates for the MBA degree who possess undergraduate degrees in areas outside business will be required to successfully complete (with a grade of \( C \) or higher) the following prerequisite undergraduate business courses*:

- **BS 362** Financial and Managerial Accounting 4 credit hours
- **BS 422** Issues in Corporate Finance 3 credit hours
  Approved Tutorial Available
- **BS 351** Economics: Theory, Concepts, and Issues of Micro and Macro 3 credit hours
  Approved Tutorial Available

* Prerequisites for the MBA program are offered through the School of Professional and Adult Studies in an accelerated evening format.

Applicants are eligible for admission if they meet the following standard:

Montreat College waives the GMAT entrance examination for any graduate of a regionally accredited college or university with an undergraduate degree in Business and a 3.0 grade point average (last 60 hours) who begins the program within one year of degree conferral, OR

Has a grade GPA (grade point average of student’s last 60 ours of bachelor’s work) that meets the following formula:

\[(\text{GPA} \times 200) + \text{GMAT} \geq 950.\]

*(The Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) score must be official and completed within the last five years.)*

An applicant whose first language is not English must demonstrate the ability to read, write, and understand English and submit evidence of proficiency in English by scoring 500 or above on the Test of English as Foreign Language (TOEFL) or 173 on the computer-based test.
Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress.

**Master of Arts in Education (K-6)**

To qualify for admission into the Master of Arts in Education degree program, the following conditions must be satisfied:

Applicants must have openness to the College’s mission of the integration of Christian faith and learning.

An applicant must meet the following conditions:
- Have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
- Provide official transcripts from all regionally accredited institutions attended.
- Have a cumulative GPA of 2.7 in undergraduate study.
- Have a minimum score of 1000 on the GRE exam (verbal + quantitative) or 336 on the MAT exam.
- Provide evidence that he or she holds or is eligible to hold an A teaching license in the state of North Carolina.
- Provide official documentation of one full year of teaching experience.
- Submit two letters of recommendation from persons qualified to evaluate the applicant’s character, professional expertise, and capacity to complete study at the master’s level. **Note that one recommendation must be from a supervisor.**
- Submit a professional goals essay that includes the applicant’s goals for enrolling in the program.

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress.

**Master of Science in Management and Leadership**

To qualify for admission into the Master of Science in Management and Leadership degree program, the following conditions must be satisfied:

Applicants must have openness to the College’s mission of the integration of Christian faith and learning.

An applicant must meet the following conditions:
- Have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
Provide official transcripts from all regionally accredited institutions attended.

Have a cumulative GPA of 2.75 in undergraduate study.

Have a minimum of three years of full time work experience.

Submit a written letter demonstrating management and leadership potential.

Submit two letters of recommendation from persons qualified to evaluate the applicant’s character, professional expertise, and capacity to complete study at the master’s level.

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress.

READMISSION OF FORMER STUDENTS

The Office of Student Services oversees the readmit process. Students formerly enrolled at Montreat College who, for any reason, have not attended classes in the previous four (4) months must submit the following:

A formal application (obtained from the Office of Student Services).

A nonrefundable application fee.

An essay stating why the student would like to return to the college.

Students who have been enrolled at another institution and are applying for readmission to Montreat College must include an official transcript from each institution attended since leaving Montreat College.

Students who left Montreat College on Academic Probation or Academic Suspension must have completed a minimum of 12 semester credits of course work at another institution after leaving Montreat in academic difficulty. To be considered for readmission, all work attempted at Montreat College and the subsequent institution must compute to a minimum GPA of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale.

All students readmitting should contact the Financial Aid Office.

A decision regarding readmission is made by the Student Services Manager or Admissions/Student Services personnel. For questions concerning readmission, please contact the Office of Student Services.
ADMISSION OF SPECIAL AND PART TIME STUDENTS

Special Student Classification (non-degree seeking): Students may be admitted to the College to take fewer than nine total academic hours for their personal edification and without pursuing a degree. Students wishing to enter under the non-degree classification should submit the following:

- A special student application
- A nonrefundable application fee of $25
- An official transcript showing good academic standing from the last institution attended.
- Additional official transcript showing the completion of prerequisite or co-requisite courses, if planning to enroll in courses for which these are required
- Students that are non-degree seeking are not eligible for financial aid
- A maximum of 18 credits earned while a special student can be applied toward a degree program

A student wishing to take 12 or more credits in four (4) months must apply as a regular student through the Office of Enrollment.

Part time Student Classification (degree-seeking): Students are considered part time when they are seeking a degree, have applied and been accepted as a regular student, and are taking less than a full time load. Students seeking to enroll part time must follow the application guidelines and meet the same admission requirements as those seeking full time status.
EVALUATION OF TRANSFER CREDIT

Students will receive an evaluation of their transfer credit. This evaluation is a summary of the number of semester credits accepted in transfer from all regionally accredited colleges and universities, proficiency examinations the student has previously completed, and military training. Listed on the form are the number of semester credits transferred in and the number of semester credits required to accumulate the total number of hours needed to graduate (126 for the bachelor degree and 62 hours for the associate degree) as well as any deficiencies clearly noted. Students will receive the evaluation form during advising. Students must complete the core curriculum within their chosen degree program.

CONDITIONS OF ACCEPTANCE OF TRANSFER CREDIT

Only work from a regionally accredited school with a grade of \( C \) or better (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) for associate and bachelor programs and a grade of \( B \) or better (3.0 on a 4.0 scale) for master programs will be accepted.

Courses that do not apply to a student’s degree program will not be accepted.

For courses from an international institution, the transcript must be translated and evaluated by a credible educational evaluation company.

Credits from regionally accredited institutions will be considered for a course which Montreat College offers no equivalent course, provided the transferred course is relevant to the degree pursued. Only courses that are academic in nature and purpose will be accepted in transfer.

Vocational training courses such as: air-conditioning technology, electrical circuitry, welding, and keypunch are not accepted.

Some vocational courses such as anatomy and physiology that are academic in content may be considered for transfer credits up to 30 semester credits.

Transfer students who have earned the Associate in Arts or Associate in Science degree and who meet the minimum requirements for admission to Montreat College will receive transfer credit for all eligible courses taken from those colleges participating in the North Carolina College System Articulation Agreement, subject to normal transfer credit policy.
Transferred courses:
Are assigned the grade of Pass (P)
Are considered as earned credit
And do not affect the grade point average or graduation honors.

A student who wishes to enroll in courses offered by another institution must complete the required prior approval form to receive authorization from the Associate Director of Records and Registration to do so prior to taking the course. **Failure to follow this procedure may result in loss of transfer credits for these courses.**

Students may transfer a maximum of six hours into the bachelor core curriculum if the courses are identical junior- or senior-level courses previously taken at a four-year accredited institution.

The transfer of courses into the bachelor core must be approved by a full time faculty member in the discipline and must be finalized prior to enrollment into the bachelor program.

If students transfer a course into the bachelor core, they must withdraw from the corresponding SPAS course. **Note that withdrawing from a course will affect financial aid.**

Transferred quarter credit hours will be converted to semester credits using the following formula:

\[
\text{Semester credit} = \frac{\text{quarter hours} \times 2}{3}.
\]

Fulfill course residency requirement of eight (8) months and the completion of 30 of the last 39 credits at Montreat College.

**CORRESPONDENCE AND ONLINE COURSES**

Eligible courses taken via correspondence from a regionally accredited institution can be applied to a student’s degree program. The course(s) cannot be duplication of course work already taken and must be pre-approved by the Associate Director for Records and Registration. Upon successful completion of the course(s), official transcripts from the institution must be received by the Records and Registration Office for credit to be awarded.

**CREDIT BY EXAMINATION**

Adult learners may participate in a variety of credit by examination programs in order to earn credit toward the bachelor or associate degree. Credit will be transferred as pass/fail. **No credit will be granted for an exam for which the student failed to meet the exam requirements.** Some tests may be taken only one time; other tests may be taken one time in a six-month period of time. These programs are explained below.

Advanced Placement (AP) Exams
This credit by examination program is sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board for evidence of completion of a college-level course taken in high school. Scores of 3, 4, or 5 will be accepted.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) - www.collegeboard.com
This credit by examination program uses CLEP subject area examinations. Students who earn a score equal to a grade of C or above may apply such credit toward their degree program. Guidelines developed by the American Council on Education (ACE) for the awarding of these credits are followed.

Defense Activity for Nontraditional Education Support (DANTES) - www.getcollegecredit.com
This credit by examination service was established in 1974 to administer Subject Standardized Tests (SST) to military service and civilian personnel. Guidelines developed by the American Council on Education (ACE) for awarding these credits are followed.

Students interested in taking CLEP or DANTES exams should contact an academic advisor in either the Asheville or Charlotte office. Before taking any credit by examination test, a prior approval form, available at any campus, must be completed to ensure the credit will apply toward the degree program as intended by the student. If credit by examination tests have been taken prior to enrollment in the School of Professional and Adult Studies, the student must request official score transcripts from the examination program. Credit for Montreat College cannot award credit based upon academic credit awarded by a previous institution.

ASSESSMENT OF DOCUMENTED LEARNING
Those seeking elective credit for professional experience have two options at their disposal: (1) Non-collegiate Credit Assessment (NCA), which is an evaluation of certified corporate training; and (2) military credit. Both programs are designed to assist undergraduate-level students in earning general elective credits for past or ongoing training at their place of employment. Specific policies and fees are associated with these programs and students need to be aware of their responsibilities as they utilize these programs. Note that all military information must be turned in at the time of application.

Montreat College closely follows the American Council of Education (ACE) recommendations. Students may have certain certifications or professional training experiences, but this does not mean they are awarded credit. If an exact or comparable match to the certification cannot be found in the ACE recommendations, Montreat College will not award academic credit. Any ACE recommendation must also meet
the criteria for collegiate transfer credit (see Conditions of Acceptance of Transfer Credit).

Non-collegiate Credit Assessment (NCA)
Students should submit requests for Non-collegiate Credit Assessment (NCA) for activities undertaken prior to enrollment at Montreat College to their academic advisor during their first three (3) months of enrollment. Once enrolled at Montreat College, all (NCA) evaluation packets for newly completed job training evaluation, are due three (3) months after completing training. In order to begin the NCA evaluation process, the following five items are required and must be submitted to the Student Services Office at either the Asheville or Charlotte campus:

- **Official and original certificate** of completion for each course to be evaluated. Certificates will be returned to students upon completion of the evaluation.

- A content description of each course to be evaluated. This must be an **official course description** such as the course brochure.

- Contact hour verification for each course to be evaluated. This must be from an **official source** such as a company’s human resources department, official certificate, or course description. Contact hours are the number of hours spent in class for the course. As a general rule, for a course to be considered for college credit, it must have a minimum of 15 contact hours.

- A 2- to 4-page competency paper containing a detailed summary of what was gained from the course and how it applies to professional as well as private life. A paper is required for each course to be evaluated.

- A nonrefundable evaluation fee of **$35** payable to Montreat College. The evaluation fee will be applied toward the first hour of credit if at least one hour of credit is awarded. The fee for additional credit hours awarded is **$35** per credit hour. **NCA packets not containing the evaluation fee will be returned.**

**Items 3 and 4** may be waived if the student can have an **official ACE (American Council of Education) transcript** sent directly to Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies.

Current NCA being used to meet graduation deadlines must be submitted no later than the deadline for the graduation application.

**Note:** Allow three (3) to four (4) weeks after receipt of all the above material for an evaluation to be completed.
Military Credit
Military credit can only be used as general elective credit. Montreat College uses the American Council on Education’s (ACE) guide to the evaluation of educational experiences in the armed services for evaluating all military credit. Certified copies of the veteran’s DD214 discharge papers or an official military transcript is carefully evaluated for all details concerning military experiences; credits are awarded at face value. The DD214 or official military transcript should always accompany the student’s application for admission.

To request military transcripts, students can visit the following website: http://www.uscg.mil/hq/cgi/links/links_transcripts.asp

Credits completed at the Community College of the Air Force are generally accepted as general elective credit and are evaluated just like any other college transcript.

ALL non-collegiate credit (NCA, military, and testing) is limited to a total of 15 semester credits for associate and 30 semester credits for bachelor degrees.

Service members Opportunity College (SOC) – Montreat College is one of 1,200 colleges and universities that supports members in all branches of the military who are attending college. The SOC contract is managed for the Department of Defense by the Defense Activity for Nontraditional Education Support (DANTES).

TRANSFER AGREEMENTS
Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies endorses the North Carolina College System Comprehensive Articulation Agreement.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Montreat College endeavors to provide an opportunity for Christian higher education to all who desire it. By working to keep expenses at a minimum and by offering a substantial and comprehensive financial aid program, the College provides an educational opportunity for many students who otherwise might not be financially able to attend college. Apply now for financial aid at Montreat College website:

www.montreat.edu

TUITION AND FEE STRUCTURE
A schedule of specific course start dates, payment due dates, and tuition due dates is distributed on the first night of the program.

Montreat College reserves the right to change tuition and fee schedules at any time. Students who withdraw from and reenter any program must adhere to the prevailing standards and fee structures at the time of reentry. Any changes to scheduling may also affect the amount and timing of financial aid available.

All outstanding balances must be cleared before future course or program registrations will be approved. The College reserves the right to withdraw students from a course for failure to meet financial obligations. A $25 late fee is charged each time a payment is received after the due date (see below). There is a $15 charge for any check returned for insufficient funds.

Associate and bachelor program students must pay $175 deposit once they are accepted into the program to reserve a place. The $175 deposit will be applied toward the first course and is nonrefundable after the first class meeting. Master students must pay a $250 deposit once accepted into the program to reserve a place.

Tuition and fees for all subsequent courses are paid one course at a time and are due two weeks prior to the beginning of each course.

PLUS Program (Program Listing for Undergraduate Studies)
The PLUS Program was developed by Montreat College to assist students in fulfilling their general education and elective credits as they pursue their bachelor degree. PLUS courses provide interesting and convenient options and include such subjects as psychology, theology, history, and language. Information and registration information may be found on the following website: www.montreat.edu/academics/spas/.

PLUS course tuition is assessed on a per credit hour basis plus a resource fee; courses are offered on a cash basis. Tuition and fees must be paid two (2) weeks before the first class; otherwise, the
student will not be registered for the course. Aid may be available for
PLUS classes depending on student’s schedule and paperwork. Any
student registering for a PLUS course should contact the Financial Aid
Office to see how their aid may be affected.
STUDENT ACCOUNT POLICIES

STUDENT ACCOUNT MANAGEMENT
The Student Accounts Office at the Charlotte campus manages all student accounts for the School of Professional and Adult Studies.

TUITION REIMBURSEMENTS
Students who anticipate that all or part of their expenses will be paid by tuition reimbursement are expected to pay in advance for courses with their own funds.

RECEIPT REQUESTS
Students may access receipts for reimbursement purposes by accessing their accounts on-line at:
www.mystudentaccount.org/montreat
If a student has questions or problems accessing the website, please contact the Student Accounts office at 704-357-3390 or 1-800-436-2777.

STATEMENT OF STUDENT ACCOUNT
At the beginning of each month, the student accounts office sends statements to all students with a balance due, including a history of the student’s account for the past six (6) months. Statements are not routinely sent to students with a zero (0) credit balance. Students may print a student account history by going to:
www.mystudentaccount.org/montreat

GENERAL INSTITUTIONAL REFUND POLICY
Students in the School of Professional and Adult Studies are automatically registered for all courses in their program.

If a student withdraws from a course after the first class meeting, the student will be charged 10% of the tuition cost for the course.

If a student withdraws after the second class meeting, the student will be charged the full tuition.

If a student has not attended a course class and withdraws from the course after the first class meeting but before the second class meeting, that student will be charged $100 for tuition.

If a student has not attended a course class and withdraws from that course after the second class meeting but before the third class meeting, that student will be charged $200 for tuition. A grade of W or WF is assigned to the course based on when the student withdraws during the course.
The date of a student’s withdrawal is the date the student notifies her or his academic advisor on a properly executed withdrawal form. It is the responsibility of the student to officially withdraw, following the procedures detailed in the program withdrawal and course withdrawal policies.

A **refund** refers to money paid toward program charges that must be returned to financial aid sources and/or the student. A **repayment** is the amount of cash disbursed to the student that must be repaid to federal, state, or institutional sources. For more information, refer to the **Financial Aid** section of this academic bulletin.
FINANCIAL AID

If a student chooses financial aid as a method of meeting the financial obligations of a SPAS program, all forms must be completed in full and returned to the Financial Aid Office at least four weeks prior to the start of the first course. If a student does not have all her or his financial aid paperwork submitted to the Financial Aid Office at least four weeks prior to the start of the first course of her or his award year, the student will be considered self-pay until all the paperwork is submitted. If the financial aid paperwork is submitted after the fourth week prior to the first course, the student’s financial aid award may be delayed. Financial Aid information and forms may be found at the College website: www.montreat.edu

All financial aid funds are posted directly to student accounts. They cannot be issued as a check directly to a student.

All SPAS students are required to sign an authorization to retain funds indicating their preference for the handling of credits resulting from the posting of federal and state financial aid to their accounts. When a student elects to leave funds on her or his account to pay for future courses in SPAS, the Student Accounts Office will use any credit as long as it is sufficient to pay subsequent charges to the student’s account. If a student elects to be refunded credit balances derived from federal or state aid, the student is considered thereafter to be self-paying.

If, as the result of withdrawal from a course or nonattendance in a course, a portion or all of the federal and/or state funds are invalidated, then it is the student’s responsibility to pay in a timely manner any outstanding balance no longer covered by financial aid funds.

At the end of the federal award period, any credit remaining on the student’s account from federal aid is sent automatically to the student regardless of the preference expressed on the authorization to retain funds.
APPLICATION PROCEDURE
To apply for financial aid, an individual must first apply for admission to the Montreat College SPAS program. Next, the student must complete the entire financial aid requirements. The institutional financial aid application must be completed each academic year and may be mailed to the following address:

Montreat College
Financial Aid Office
P.O. Box 1267
Montreat, NC 28757

The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) must be completed online (www.fafsa.ed.gov) and submitted electronically to the Department of Education for processing. The results, called a Student Aid Report (SAR), will be transmitted back to the Financial Aid Office. The FAFSA must be completed each year for students to receive any Federal and State aid per Montreat policy.

Financial aid awards are made after a student has been offered admission, has committed to a cohort, the Financial Aid Office has received an official schedule, and all documents regarding the family’s financial situation are received. Students are notified via an official award letter. A schedule of the courses covered and those that must be taken during the award year will be attached.

Students must complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) for the Federal Stafford Loan through one of the College’s preferred lenders if they wish to take a loan (a student may use a lender not on our preferred lender list, but from the College’s experience, Montreat College’s preferred lenders offer the best benefits and customer service). Students must also complete Stafford Loan Entrance Counseling online to receive a loan (http://mappingyourfuture.org). Students eligible for educational benefits through the Veterans Administration or Vocational Rehabilitation should apply directly to these agencies and inform the Financial Aid Office of that benefit. Students must also report to the Financial Aid Office any military payments, tuition assistance, scholarships, or employer tuition reimbursement. Failure to report tuition assistance, scholarships, or employer tuition reimbursement on the Admission/Financial Aid Application may lead to a student's financial aid award being adjusted after being initially awarded, and the student runs the risk of having her or his aid returned to the government.

MAINTAINING FINANCIAL AID
To maintain financial aid, students must maintain full time status. No course can be skipped and courses must be taken in the exact order, time period, and format in which the financial aid was awarded. Students should refer to the schedule attached to their award letter for this information. If the student must make a schedule change, he
Students who are in default on federal student loans will not be eligible for any financial aid until the default is cleared through the National Student Loan Database System, or proof is submitted and accepted that the default has been cleared.

ELIGIBILITY AND TYPES OF AID
Students who are citizens or have permanent residence status in the United States are eligible to apply for financial assistance under various federal aid programs. Students must be registered for all courses needed to complete an academic year. Students must complete all the financial aid paperwork, including the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), to be considered for the following programs.

Federal Pell Grant
Pell Grant eligibility is based on the student’s expected family contribution (EFC) recorded on the Student Aid Report. The lower the EFC, the higher the award will be to the student. Students with an EFC higher than $4001 will not qualify for a federal Pell Grant. Pell Grants are available only to undergraduate students. Financial aid is awarded on the basis that students will take all the courses contained in their cohort schedule. To be considered full time, a student is awarded aid for an academic year that includes a minimum of 30 weeks of instructional time and a minimum of 24 credit hours attempted. If students do not need a course included in the financial aid award or they are considering withdrawing from a course, they should call the Financial Aid office immediately.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
This program is designed to assist undergraduate students with exceptional financial need, that is, students with the lowest expected family contribution (EFC), and is awarded only to students who receive federal Pell Grants. Because funding is limited, there is no guarantee every eligible student will be able to receive an FSEOG award.

Federal Family Education Loan Program – Federal Stafford Loans
Stafford loans (subsidized and unsubsidized) are low-interest loans available to assist eligible students. This program enables students to borrow from one of the College’s preferred lenders. A student must also complete an online Entrance Counseling Interview for the Stafford Loan to receive federal loan funds. Upon meeting all general eligibility
requirements, the loan application must be certified by the College. The loans are guaranteed by a state or private agency and are insured by the federal government. A student must be enrolled and accepted as a regular student working toward a degree in an eligible program.

**North Carolina Legislative Tuition Grant (NCLTG)**
Available at most campus locations, recipients must have been North Carolina residents for the last 12 consecutive months, be registered as part time, three-quarter time, or full time students on the eligibility date, be enrolled in a class on the eligibility date, be pursuing their first bachelor’s degree, and meet financial aid eligibility requirements. Students must complete a yearly FAFSA and yearly LTG application to be considered for this grant. This grant will only be disbursed after a student has successfully completed her or his payment period credit hours. If a student withdraws from a class, fails a class, takes a leave of absence, or makes any other schedule change, they may not qualify for this grant.

**State Contractual Scholarship Fund**
This program is offered at most locations. Students must meet the eligibility requirements of the LTG and must demonstrate a significant need. Because funding is limited, there is no guarantee every eligible student will be able to receive the SCSF. It is awarded to the neediest first-come, first-served students for each award year.

**N.C. Lottery Grant**
Applicant must meet the following criteria:

- Be a North Carolina resident for tuition purposes
- Meet the Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements

Eligibility is determined based on the same criteria as the Federal Pell Grant with one exception; students not eligible for the Federal Pell Grant with an estimated family contribution of $5000 or less will be eligible for an Education Lottery Scholarship. Students who have earned baccalaureate (four-year) college degrees are ineligible.

**Supplemental Income Grant**
Award is available to undergraduates who demonstrate substantial financial need. Student must complete and file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The deadline for applying is March 15 of each year; however, funds are typically exhausted by the end of February.
SMART and ACG
Please contact the Financial Aid Office for more information regarding these grants.

For more information on state grants and scholarships, go to: https://www.cfnc.org

EMPLOYER REIMBURSEMENT
Many employers offer tuition reimbursement to employees in academic programs. Students should contact the appropriate employer representative for more information and notify the Financial Aid Office of any awards made. Most employers reimburse tuition after a course is completed, so it is advisable to borrow enough money to pay for several courses until reimbursement is made. The student is responsible for paying tuition and fees prior to starting a course. Students using employer vouchers must submit them by the course due date and pay any remaining balance by that date. If any employer reimbursement information changes, the student must complete the Information Change form and submit it to your advisor. The student's financial aid may be subject to change.

VETERAN'S HELP DESK (GI Bill)
The Office of Records and Registration works with the Veterans Administration to assist in administering the various programs of benefits to veterans or eligible relatives of veterans. The Office of Records and Registration certifies enrollment and transmits necessary credentials and information to the proper administrative office.

A student must be admitted and actively enrolled in courses at Montreat College before enrollment verification for veteran’s benefits can begin. Students in the School of Professional and Adult Studies may be eligible for the full monthly allowances provided they are enrolled in 12 or more semester credits. Allowances will be classified by course length and not by term enrollment. Students are responsible for reporting any changes in enrollment status to the Office of Records and Registration. If any military reimbursement information changes, please complete the Information Change form and submit it to your advisor. Your Financial Aid may be subject to change.

Students may visit www.gibill.va.gov for more information or to file an electronic application form. For on-campus assistance, contact the Veteran’s Help Desk at (828) 669-8012, x 3731. To check on the status of benefits; contact the Veterans Administration at 1-800-827-1000.

Bachelor and master students who are active duty or retired military with a current military ID card may be eligible for a 20% discount in tuition. This discount may not be combined with any other discount. For more information, contact the student accounting office in Charlotte.
FULL TIME STATUS

Financial aid is awarded on the basis that students will take all the courses contained in their cohort schedule. To be considered full time, an undergraduate student is awarded aid for an academic year that includes a minimum of 30 weeks of instructional time and a minimum of 24 credit hours attempted. To be considered full time, a graduate student is awarded aid for an academic year with a minimum of 30 weeks of instructional time and 18 credit hours. If students do not need a course included in the financial aid award or they are considering withdrawing from a course, they should call the Financial Aid Office immediately. Courses should be replaced if possible in order to avoid gaps in schedules resulting in breaking of attendance.

FINANCIAL AID LEAVE OF ABSENCE (LOA)

For an LOA to be granted:

A student is eligible for any number of LOAs during one full calendar year so long as the he or she is not out for more than 180 days. The calendar year begins when the student starts her or his first LOA.

An LOA will only be granted for special circumstances. Circumstances may include, but are not limited to, travel for work, personal circumstances, military reasons, circumstances covered by the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993, or jury duty.

A reason for the LOA must be provided for the request to be approved. If a student requests an LOA, it must be considered unavoidable by the Financial Aid Office, and appropriate documentation requested to support such a leave must be submitted to the Financial Aid Office within 30 days of the approved leave.

An LOA will not be granted if the Financial Aid Office does not have reasonable expectation to believe that the student will return.

How an LOA works:

The LOA start date will always equal the day after the student’s last date of class attendance. The count should be based on the number of days between the day after the last date of attendance and the day before the next scheduled class.

When an LOA is granted the student’s academic year will be revised, in accordance with federal regulations to reflect the absence the course for which the LOA was granted.

An LOA will be treated in the same manner as a course withdrawal, shifting to the next available credited course on her or
his schedule whenever possible, in order to keep student’s award classes maintaining financial aid eligibility.

An LOA may be extended for emergency situations so long as it does not exceed the 180 days allowed for all LOAs during that student’s calendar year. The FAO must have proof of this emergency and must have reasonable expectation that the student will return after the LOA is extended.

A student that is considered to be 'self-pay', must also apply for an LOA as the policy applies to all students in the program, however LOAs for students that are 'self-pay' must be granted by her or his advisor.

While a student is on an LOA, he or she will still be considered enrolled with Montreat College. However, in compliance with federal regulations,

no federal or state aid will be disbursed to a student's account until student's return to her or his program has been verified. If student does not return on the specified date for re-entry, then a program withdrawal will be done on the student's behalf. If a student has been awarded financial aid, any remainder of that aid will be returned and student may be charged accordingly (2007-2008 Federal Student Aid Handbook Volume 5, Pages 26-28).

FINANCIAL AID SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS

Students receiving financial aid must maintain satisfactory academic progress (refer to Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy for more information). The Records and Registration office will notify the Financial Aid Office three (3) times a year of any students who have been placed on academic probation. If a student regains the minimum grade point average required at the end of the probationary period, the student must contact the Financial Aid Office to reapply for financial aid.

Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy for Financial Aid Recipients

Montreat College developed standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) in accordance with federal regulations. This Policy measures quantity (number of credits completed), quality (cumulative quality point average), and maximum time frames for completion and measures progress incrementally.

The provisions of the Satisfactory Academic Progress policy apply to students seeking eligibility for Federal Title IV Aid, state and institutional aid, and other programs, which require monitoring of academic progress.
Note: The Satisfactory Academic Policy for Financial Aid recipients is independent of Academic Probation and Suspension under the Records and Registration section.

For financial aid purposes, a student is considered to be making satisfactory academic progress if he or she meets the criteria in the following table:

**SAP POLICY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>End of payment period #</th>
<th>% of hours attempted</th>
<th>Minimum CQPA that must be completed</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>1.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>75%</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>75%</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Ineligible to receive financial aid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The number of payment periods is based on equivalency of full time enrollment (i.e., a student enrolled in six (6) credits has an equivalency of .5 payment period (6 credits / 12 full time credits = .5)).

Students who have attempted 120 credits and/or 12 payment periods, with or without the benefit of financial assistance, are no longer eligible for financial aid. If it is determined that a student has met the requirements for her or his degree but did not apply for graduation, federal grant aid will not be awarded.

**Effect of Incompletes, Withdrawals, Failures, and Repeats**

All incompletes, withdrawals, failures, and repeats are included as attempts when determining SAP for financial aid.

**Effect of Changing Major/Double Major**

A change of academic major or the pursuit of a double major does not extend eligibility for financial aid.

**Failure to meet SAP requirements – Probation/Suspension**

Students who fail to meet SAP requirements will be placed on financial aid probation for their next payment period. If at the end of the probationary period a student does not meet the requirements for SAP, all future aid will be cancelled. In order to meet probation requirements, students must successfully complete 75% of their attempted credits with a 2.0 or better GPA for the payment period. Students who are on probation are encouraged to seek academic
and/or personal counseling. Counseling services can provide the student with additional support, which may help alleviate obstacles that hinder satisfactory academic progress. **Students on probation are further encouraged to consult with a financial aid counselor before withdrawing from any classes or making further schedule changes.** Students who fail to meet the requirements of probation are then placed on **Financial Aid Suspension.**

**Reinstatement of Aid**
Aid may be reinstated, on a probationary status, by meeting the requirements for SAP or by an approved appeal. If financial aid is reinstated, a probationary status will remain in effect. A period of non-enrollment does not reinstate financial aid eligibility.

**Appeals**
Students who wish to appeal the suspension of financial aid eligibility based on mitigating circumstances (i.e., severe illness, death of a close family member, severe injury, or other traumatic experiences) may do so by submitting a letter of appeal and supporting documentation to the Director of Financial Aid within ten (10) days of the date of notification that aid has been cancelled.

All appeals must include the following:
- Identify the mitigating circumstances that led to her or his SAP not being maintained.
- Provide supporting documentation, such as a statement from the doctor, a death notice, etc.
- Identify and have approved by an academic advisor and or Counseling Center personnel, a plan to correct the academic deficiencies. **Must be signed by the student.**
- Include the student’s Montreat College identification number, or Social Security number, current address, and contact information. **Must be legible.**

The Director of Financial Aid will notify the student of the decision to reinstate or deny aid. If approved, conditions may apply. If the conditions are not satisfied, financial aid may be denied in a subsequent term. As described in the federal regulations, **all decisions at this point are final.**

For all initial and subsequent appeals, supporting documentation and corrective plans of action must be received within ten (10) days of notice. The Financial Aid Advisory and Scholarship Committee will
not review incomplete and/or partial appeals. All documentation is retained by the Financial Aid Office for audit purposes.

RETURN OF TITLE IV STUDENT AID
In the event a student withdraws from a course or the entire program, either through nonattendance or by administrative withdrawal, does not return to the next course after an approved leave of absence, or is not making satisfactory academic progress, the Financial Aid Office is required to process a withdrawal calculation.

All calculations are based on the last date of documented class attendance within the student’s period of enrollment. A period of enrollment is one-half of the financial aid academic year. All awards that include federal Title IV aid will be subject to the federal return of Title IV funds calculation. All nonfederal funds are subject to the Montreat College refund calculation. The College has a fair and equitable refund policy as required under Section 668.22 (b) (1) of the federal regulations. The Montreat College refund calculation is equal to the federal calculation but takes into consideration only nonfederal forms or aid.

The federal return of Title IV funds calculation determines the percentage actually completed of the period of enrollment for which the assistance was awarded the student. This figure is used to determine the percentage of the aid the student earned for the period of enrollment. All unearned funds are returned to the proper agencies in the order prescribed by federal and state regulations. These regulations dictate that the College is obligated to apply refunds in the following order: Unsubsidized Stafford loan; Subsidized Stafford loan; federal PLUS loan; federal Pell Grant; federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant; other Title IV, state, private, or institutional aid; the student.

Students must pay any charges remaining on their account after funds are returned to the proper agencies.

FINANCIAL AID APPEAL COMMITTEE
Any student who wishes to appeal a financial aid decision must do so in writing to the Director of Financial Aid at the following address:

Montreat College
P.O. Box 1267
Montreat, NC 28757

SCHEDULE CHANGES
Any changes made to a student’s schedule will result in changes in the timing and/or amounts of financial aid disbursements. Start dates, end dates, and midpoints of academic years may be affected. It is also possible that a student may enroll in a class that is not eligible for aid due to the dates of the course. All students should contact the
Financial Aid Office as soon as they are aware of a schedule change to see how aid may be affected.

FINANCIAL AID WEBSITE
All students should regularly review the entire Financial Aid section of the Montreat website www.montreat.edu in order to be aware of policies and deadlines. Deadlines and aid amounts change from year to year, based on State and Federal regulations.
GENERAL STUDENT INFORMATION

PROGRAM EVALUATION
In addition to the ongoing course-by-course student evaluations, graduates will be asked to evaluate the Montreat College program via exit interviews, exams, and follow-up evaluations done at three-year intervals. Employers are also asked to participate in this evaluation. Information obtained from these evaluations helps the administration, staff, and faculty make decisions about modifications in the program.

CHANGE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION
It is the student’s responsibility to notify the academic advisor immediately in the event of a change of employment, address, telephone number, email address, name or, any tuition assistance. The academic advisor can provide the appropriate information change form. Note that name changes must be accompanied by a copy of the new social security card and driver’s license.

INCLEMENT WEATHER CANCELLATION POLICY
The College normally makes a decision regarding class cancellation by 3:00 p.m. Students can learn if classes are canceled on a questionable night by calling the weather line at either the Asheville or Charlotte campuses, depending on the class location. For cohort groups serviced by the Asheville campus, call 828-667-5044 or 800-690-7727. Select option four (4) when the automated attendant answers. For cohort groups serviced by the Charlotte campus, call 704-357-3390 or 800-436-2777. Ask the receptionist for the weather line at ext. 300, or, if after 5:00 p.m., enter ext. 300 when prompted by the automated attendant. Students should plan to attend the next regularly scheduled class meeting unless informed otherwise. Arrangements for making up a missed class due to bad weather will be determined by the instructor and the students with guidance from the regional director (refer to Class Representative Responsibilities, for more information).

THE FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) is a federal law that protects the confidentiality of student educational records. It states that the institution will not disclose personal identifiable information from educational records without the written consent of the student. The law allows exceptions and records may be released to the following:

- Montreat College officials with a legitimate educational interest.
- Federal, state, or local educational authorities, in compliance with legal requirements or for legitimate educational research, provided that the confidentiality of the records is maintained and that written
authorization is provided by the campus office or agency needing this information; a picture ID is required.

Appropriate persons as designated in the release of Directory Information.

Persons or organizations providing financial aid to the student, or determining financial aid decisions related to eligibility, amount, condition, and enforcement of the terms of aid.

The parents of dependent students

Compliance with a lawfully issued subpoena, in which case the College will make a reasonable effort to notify the student of the intent to release the requested information

The appropriate persons in the event of a health or safety emergency

The Attorney General only to investigate or enforce legal requirements applicable to federally supported education programs.

Courts of a disciplinary proceeding brought by a parent or student against an institution of higher education, or by an institution against a parent or student.

Disclose the outcome of disciplinary proceeding against a student in specified circumstances.

Parents and legal guardians of students under age 21, without regard to whether the student is a dependent, if the student has broken laws or violated polices relating to the use or possession of alcohol or a controlled substance.

Students must provide written authorization for grades or transcripts to be mailed or released to any third party. Transcripts will not be released if the student is financially indebted to the College.

All students are required to complete a Permission to Release Education Record Information form when they enroll at Montreat College. If a student has not completed the form, or he or she wishes to change the contents of a previously completed form, the student may contact her or his academic advisor for a new form, and then submit the completed form to the Records and Registration office.

Directory Information may be released without the written consent of the student. It is generally considered non-harmful and allows the College to include information about the student in programs and news.
releases of campus activities in recognition of honors, the graduation program, the College catalog, the College website, and other publications. Directory information includes the following information: student's name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, school, major, sex, marital status, dates of attendance, degree received, honors and awards, institution(s) attended prior to admission to Montreat College, past and present participation in officially recognized sports and activities, physical factors, and photographs. FERPA provides that any student may, upon written request, restrict the printing of directory information relating to him or herself. Any student who desires to have directory information withheld should notify the Registrar’s Office with a written and signed statement.

To facilitate campus communication, Montreat College publishes an in-house roster of students. The College reserves the right to exclude from the College any student whose academic work is unsatisfactory, whose character and morals are not consistent with the ideals of the College, or whose influence is detrimental to the spirit of the College.

FERPA grants students the right to inspect and challenge information in their files. Requests for access to academic records must be made in writing to the Registrar and requests for access to other personal records must be made in writing to the student’s academic advisor. The College has 45 days to comply with each request. Following access, the student or parent may request a hearing to challenge the contents of a record. The Director of Records and Registration or the student’s academic advisor will arrange the time and place and notify the student or parent.

SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY
Sexual harassment in the academic context can occur either within the professor/student relationship or in connection with employment relationships.

Sexual harassment has been defined in the professor/student relationship as follows:

Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harassment when grades or educational progress are made contingent upon submission to such conduct, or when the conduct has the purpose or affect of interfering with the individual’s academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment.

Romantic relationships should be avoided between a faculty member and student with whom the faculty member has a professional relationship.
The definition of sexual harassment in the employment relationship is similar:

_Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harassment when (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly as a term or condition of an individual’s employment; (2) submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting the individual; or (3) such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working environment._

The College will not tolerate sexual harassment or ignore complaints of harassment from students, staff, or colleagues.

**SMOKING AND ALCOHOL POLICY**

It is the policy of Montreat College that tobacco and alcoholic beverages use is not permitted on property owned or leased by the College. At the request of the Montreat Presbyterian Church (EPC), the church’s building and property is included. This policy also applies to tobacco use inside vehicles while on property owned or leased by the College. Prohibited tobacco products include, but are not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, snuff, and pipe tobacco.
ACADEMIC POLICIES

RIGHTS RESERVED BY THE COLLEGE
The College reserves the right to add or delete courses, to change academic policies, practices, and requirements, or to alter the academic bulletin at any time. Courses with fewer than seven students enrolled may be converted into small group/directed study courses.

By accepting admission into the College, a student is agreeing to abide by all official regulations of the College, including those published in this academic bulletin. While this publication presents policies and programs as accurately as possible as of the date of publication, the College reserves the right to make such changes as future circumstances may require.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY

Definition of Academic Dishonesty
Academic dishonesty, such as cheating on tests and plagiarizing on essays, violates the fundamental trust underlying all academic work—that the work be the product of the student who submitted it. Montreat College defines academic dishonesty as the representation of another’s words, ideas, or images as one’s own. It applies equally to intentional and unintentional quotations, paraphrases, visual images, auditory images, and all electronic means of storage and communication. When academic dishonesty occurs, these procedures will be followed.

Discipline of Academic Dishonesty
When an instructor suspects a student of academic dishonesty, the instructor will meet with the student to discuss the incident and determine, to the instructor’s satisfaction, whether or not academic dishonesty has occurred. If, in the instructor’s judgment, such a violation of academic integrity has occurred, he or she will present the charges, in writing, to the student.

The only possible disciplinary actions are a zero for the assignment, or an F for the course. The student may choose to admit her or his guilt of academic dishonesty and waive a hearing. This involves signing the academic dishonesty notice that outlines the disciplinary action. The academic dishonesty notice will be retained until the student successfully graduates.

A student who does not agree to the instructor’s charges must appear before a panel of three faculty members appointed by the regional director or designee on charges of academic dishonesty. During the intervening period, the student must continue to attend class. The panel will convene a hearing with the student and the instructor at which time the instructor will explain the student’s alleged violation.
The student may choose to counter with evidence of her or his innocence or may admit guilt.

Punishment of Academic Dishonesty
If the panel indicates, by simple majority vote, that the student has been dishonest, the panel shall uphold the penalty assessed by the instructor. The regional director or designee will notify the student, instructor, advisor, and Registrar, in writing, of the panel’s decision. If the student received a failing grade for the course, the student may remove the impact of the F on her or his grade point average by successfully retaking the course. Two incidents of academic dishonesty will result in a student being subject to dismissal from the College. The student will not be eligible to reapply to Montreat College for at least two (2) years after dismissal. If the panel finds the student not guilty of academic dishonesty, it will notify both the student and the instructor.

If the student wishes to drop the course but has been found guilty of academic dishonesty, the student will have a WF recorded on the transcript if the time has passed for dropping courses. If the student wishes to drop the course within the time frame for dropping without penalty, he or she may do so, but the academic dishonesty notice will be kept on file if the student has admitted or been found guilty of academic dishonesty.

In all instances, the record(s) regarding academic dishonesty will be retained until the student graduates.

Exoneration of Academic Dishonesty
If exonerating evidence becomes available in the five (5) business days following notification, the student may appeal to the vice president and dean of academics. Appeals will be heard only if they meet one of the following conditions: (a) discovery of new evidence or (b) violation of procedure. A student must remain in the course and work toward its successful completion during the appeal process. The student will be notified, in writing, of the final decision.

ACADEMIC GRIEVANCES
Process for Filing an Academic Grievance:
A student wishing to appeal an academic decision (including a course grade) which directly affects the student, should file an academic grievance no later than 15 business days from the date final grades were issued by the professor for the course in question. A formal grievance related to a grade may be filed only if one of the following conditions applies:

- The student has discussed the situation with the instructor without resolution.
The student can provide evidence that an assigned grade was based on arbitrary or non-academic criteria.

The student can provide evidence that the criteria for evaluating the assignment or coursework were not applied or were misapplied such that the assigned grade does not accurately reflect her or his fulfillment of course requirements and/or course policies as stated in the syllabus (e.g., class attendance, grade standards, penalty for late or incomplete work) and/or other applicable requirements of the College.

If two of the above conditions apply to the situation in question, the student must do the following:

Present the issue in writing to the regional director for review. Such a written grievance shall include statements of the grounds for the grievance, supporting evidence, and suggested steps to resolve the matter.

After careful investigation, the regional director may summarily dismiss the complaint if, in her or his discretion, the grounds for appeal are frivolous or do not otherwise rise to the level of a legitimate grievance.

If the regional director does not dismiss the complaint, the regional director shall, within ten days of meeting (by phone or in person) with the student and faculty member, forward the grievance to the vice president of adult studies, who will then review the grievance and make a final determination. The vice president of adult studies may form a panel of two other uninvolved faculty members with whom he or she will review all applicable material and make a determination on the appeal. The panel may (a) recommend that the grade be changed, either higher or lower than the original grade, (b) recommend that the instructor revise course and/or grading requirements and reevaluate the grade accordingly, or (c) dismiss the case.

The regional director shall inform the student (and the Registrar’s Office if a change in grade was recommended) of the outcome within ten (10) business days after the decision has been made by the vice president of adult studies.

NONACADEMIC GRIEVANCE POLICY
A student wishing to appeal a decision made by the College which directly affects the student, but is not related to academic policy, should follow one of these procedures:
INFORMAL GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE
Discuss the grievance with the academic advisor. If the grievance remains unresolved, discuss it with the regional director.

If circumstances of the grievance prevent using either or both of the above steps, or if the academic advisor or regional director does not resolve the grievance within 15 working days, the student may discuss the grievance with the ombudsman appointed by the President. Upon counsel, recommendation, and approval of the ombudsman, the aggrieved person may be advised to proceed directly to a formal grievance procedure.

The student may request a formal hearing by initiating the steps for a formal grievance.

FORMAL GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE
Request: The student must file a written request for a formal grievance hearing with the ombudsman. The request must include the specific grievance, a description of the incident(s) from which the grievance arises, and the relief being sought.
Committee: Upon review of the written grievance, the ombudsman may ask for additional material and documentation. After these are provided, the ombudsman calls a meeting of the Grievance Committee as soon as possible or within 15 working days of receiving the request. The ombudsman serves as the chairperson of this committee whenever it acts as a formal grievance committee, unless the President directs otherwise. The ombudsman, however, has no vote in the final decision of the committee.
Hearing: The committee hears the grievance together with such witnesses as it deems appropriate to the grievance and forwards its recommendations in writing to the ombudsman within five working days of the close of the hearing. The hearing is closed and confidential.
Report: The Grievance Committee makes every reasonable attempt to reach its conclusion and make its recommendations to resolve the matter within 15 working days of the convening of the committee, and to present its report to the ombudsman for review and appropriate actions.
Appeal: The decision of the Grievance Committee may be appealed in writing to the President by the aggrieved student, the academic coordinator, or the regional director within three working days after receiving the decision. With regard to the informal and formal grievance proceedings, the decision of the President is final.
**Scope:** These grievance procedures are in no way intended to limit the rights of students under applicable laws.

**Retaliation clause:** No employee of the College may make any retaliatory action against any student of the College as a result of that person (1) seeking redress under these procedures, (2) cooperating in an investigation, or (3) otherwise legitimately participating in a proceeding under these procedures. Any violation will be regarded as a separate and distinct grievance matter under these procedures.

**ACADEMIC ADVISING**

All students are advised by an academic advisor before starting any program. Associate students are scheduled for pre-bachelor advising if they are advancing to a bachelor cohort. Master degree students may participate in optional mid-program advising and can arrange an appointment through their academic advisor.

Academic advisors make every attempt to give effective guidance to students in academic matters and refer students to those qualified to help them in other matters. However, the final responsibility for meeting all academic requirements for a selected program rests with the student.

**REGISTRATION FOR ADDITIONAL COURSES**

All students are automatically pre-registered for all courses in their program. Students must register for additional courses, either from the SPAS schedule or courses from other programs, by completing the SPAS registration form. All registrations must be approved through the student’s academic advisor and the student accounts office. If students decide not to take a course for which they registered, they must officially withdraw from that course. Failure to follow the withdrawal procedure will result in a grade of WF and a charge for that course. Students should inform their academic advisor of their intent or need to change their schedule before start of the next course.

**REGISTERING FOR PLUS COURSES**

PLUS courses can fulfill either elective course requirements or general education requirements toward graduation. Courses are designed in the same accelerated format as SPAS core courses. PLUS courses should be considered the primary means of completing general education or elective course requirements. Normally these courses do not have prerequisite requirements. Courses are offered on Saturdays at both the Charlotte and Asheville campuses or online.

To register for a PLUS course, students must complete an Add/Drop registration form and send the form to their academic advisor three (3) weeks prior to the course start date. To arrange payment, students must contact the student accounts office at 800-436-2777 two (2) weeks before the course starts.
Courses will be added to the PLUS offerings as the need arises. For a listing of courses offered through the PLUS program, see the listing in the Academic Programs section of this academic bulletin, or go online to www.montreat.edu/academics/spas/plus.

ENROLLING IN TWO COURSES SIMULTANEOUSLY
A student may enroll in additional course(s) while enrolled full time or part time in an accelerated program. Before registering, students should contact their academic advisor to assure approval. Students need to pre-register for courses on the appropriate registration form and submit the form to their academic advisor and to the student accounts office for approval at least three weeks before the courses begin.

Students are not encouraged to dual enroll more than three times during the program. Also, students are strongly discouraged from dual enrolling while in BS 362, BS 422, BS 430, and BS 460 due to the intensity of the coursework.

Only under extraordinary circumstances may a student enroll in two bachelor core courses simultaneously. Students should contact their academic advisor for further guidance.

CHANGING COHORT GROUPS
If a student changes cohorts, a change of cohort form should be submitted in a timely manner to the student’s academic advisor. Note that changing cohorts will affect financial aid, so students should contact the Financial Aid Office before making a decision. A change of cohort form submitted after a course start date will be treated in the same manner as a late withdrawal from a course.

WITHDRAWAL FROM COURSES
Emergencies may arise which make course withdrawal necessary. However, once full time students begin a program, they must complete the courses included in the financial aid academic year or their financial aid will be jeopardized. Students must contact their academic advisor if they intend to withdraw from a course and contact the Financial Aid Office to see how their aid may be affected.

Students withdrawing from any course need to follow withdrawal procedures by completing a course withdrawal form and submitting the form to their academic advisor. Timing is important because withdrawal is official on the date the student contacts her or his academic advisor. The form should be completed at least two weeks before the course begins. This allows time to make course enrollment lists and material adjustments as well as time to contact those who are on a waiting list to get into the course. If students do not follow the correct withdrawal procedures, they will be charged for the course and
receive a grade of **WF** (refer to the *General Institutional Refund Policy under Student Account* policies).

A student can withdraw from a course through the second class meeting of a course and receive a grade of **W** provided the student has contacted her or his academic advisor and properly withdrawn from the course. Any student withdrawing after the start of the third night of the course and before the course ends will receive a grade of **WF**.

**REENTRY INTO PROGRAM AFTER WITHDRAWAL**

A student who withdraws from a SPAS program may wish to reenter at a future date. To reenter, the student must contact an academic advisor to discuss the reentry (see *Readmission of a Former Student*). If the program requirements and costs have changed between the time of withdrawal and the time of reentry, the new requirements and fees will be in effect. Financial aid eligibility may also be affected. Contact the Financial Aid Office for further clarification.

Before a student can reenter a program after withdrawal, the reentry must be approved by an academic advisor, the Records and Registration, Financial Aid, and Student Accounts offices. Students must have the required minimum GPA to re-enroll in the program: a 2.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher for associate and bachelor students and a 3.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher for master’s students.

When a student plans on reentering any program, the student accounts office must first determine there is no outstanding debt owed for tuition, or resource fees. If it is determined a student has an outstanding debt, the debt must be paid in full from personal resources prior to reentering the program. The student must then pay for the first two courses or, at a minimum, borrow enough financial aid to cover the first two courses. Note that financial aid is disbursed in two halves during an academic year.

**TEXTBOOKS AND COURSE MATERIALS**

Textbooks can be ordered easily and conveniently from MBS Direct, a virtual bookstore. Montreat College has its own bookstore site on the MBS Internet site (http://direct.mbsbooks.com/Montreat.htm). MBS Direct fills textbook orders within 24 hours and ships them according to the students’ instructions. Students are given access information when they enroll. Ordering can also be done by telephone, fax, or by mail.

College-produced, supplemental material is also accessed online through the Montreat College SPAS student information site: https://studentinfo.montreat.edu.
COMPUTER REQUIREMENT
Each student is required to provide a notebook computer as specified by the College. Certain core courses will require students to utilize a notebook in the classroom. A list of specifications is available through the Student Services office.

ASSIGNMENT FORMAT AND STANDARDS
For most courses, papers, projects, and homework assignments are to be keyed on a computer or typed and presented in the APA (American Psychological Association) format. The MLA (Modern Language Association) format may be required for English and humanities courses. Individual faculty members may give other assignment specifications. It is the responsibility of students to give credit for words and/or ideas not their own.

STUDY GROUPS
The foundation of the SPAS educational philosophy and practice is the recognition of the distinction between the younger college student and the student who has assumed the adult responsibilities of self-determination, financial independence, and professional development. The focus of the program encompasses two critical learning objectives: shared participant responsibility for self-directed learning and small group dynamics. Professional and personal growth requires that individuals develop the skills necessary to manage their own learning.

The second objective is to develop the interpersonal skills necessary for effective participation in groups. Study groups are an integral part of the Montreat College educational model. The groups are normally comprised of three to five students and meet four hours a week outside class. Study groups function as mutual support mechanisms through which students can learn more efficient problem solving from the professional expertise of peers.

Although study groups are intended for out-of-class activities, many teachers design their in-class activities to include study group participation. Study groups are also designed to increase involvement in the course and class work, enthusiasm, and the pursuit of topics to a more advanced level. Students value the benefits of small group work, noting that the process of working in a small group, in both supervised and unsupervised settings, encourages critical skills, including group decision-making, how to disagree without being destructive, the cultivation of new ideas, and how to include all members in a discussion.

CLASS AND STUDY GROUP ATTENDANCE POLICY
The Department of Education requires Montreat College faculty to adhere to a strict policy for class and study group attendance to maintain Title IV funding. The SPAS programs emphasize group
interaction in the classroom as well as in study groups. If students are absent, they do not gain the benefit of learning from their peers, nor do they have the opportunity to contribute to other students’ learning. Students are required to sign an attendance sheet weekly to certify their involvement in the study group each week.

Study groups and classes must each meet for a minimum of four hours per week for a total of eight hours per class for each week of instruction, not including the time required to complete individual homework for each class. The instructor must turn in attendance records of the study group and class meetings each week. Students hold their first study group meeting for each course before the first night of class; therefore, anyone dropping into a course/study group must do so one week before the start of the course. Students in this situation are responsible for contacting the class representative to be placed in a study group.

Montreat College SPAS allows one absence (total of four hours) from class and one absence (total of four hours) from study group without grade penalty. If a student misses a second class, the grade will be lowered a letter grade. If a student misses a second study group, the student’s grade will be lowered a letter grade. Should the student have a third absence from either a class night or a study group meeting during a course, he or she will be administratively withdrawn and receive a grade of WF for that course. Faculty may have a stricter policy but they must clearly indicate any other specific consequences for missing one night of class in their course syllabus. If it is not indicated, it is assumed that a penalty will occur only after the second absence from class or the second absence from study group, which will result in the student’s grade being lowered by one letter. If the Registrar's Office administratively withdraws a student for either study group or class nonattendance for two consecutive courses, the student will be withdrawn from the program.

Should emergencies or situations not covered by this attendance policy arise, the student should discuss the situation with the faculty member who will in turn discuss it with the academic advisor. Faculty should take into consideration overall attendance and work in the course before advocating that an exception to normal policy be made for a student. If an exception is to be considered, the instructor must be willing to assign extra work to that student to make up for the additional absence in either the study group or the class.

Study groups should meet at one of the types of locations listed at the top of the study group attendance sheet. If a group chooses another site, it must meet the following criteria:

- Individual seating area for each member of the group
- Desk or flat writing surface available for each student

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Adequate lighting to ensure the ability of all students to read

Quiet area with no distractions such as loud music

Adequate temperature control to allow for the comfort of each student

Electrical and phone service to allow students to access the school’s library services

Adequate restroom facilities for both men and women

Adequate parking for student convenience

Accessible to all students

A site consistent with facilitating learning objectives of the specific course.

CLASS REPRESENTATIVES DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Every class group (cohort) of Montreat College students will have a class representative. The class representative provides a communication link between Montreat College and the class members. The class representative is elected by the group of students (cohort) during the first course. A new class representative will be elected every three to four courses. The representative’s duties and responsibilities include but are not limited to the following:

Serve as a spokesperson for the group (cohort) in order to maintain a constructive dialog with the College.

Distribute memos and information from any College office to class members.

Collect completed student end-of-course surveys and immediately return them to the Asheville campus coordinator.

Ensure the classroom is in satisfactory condition at the end of each class meeting.

Assist the class in organizing social events as appropriate.

Assist new instructors in making a smooth transition when beginning a new class.

Attend periodic meetings as scheduled.
Develop and coordinate the use of the telephone calling chain for informing students of important information.

Assist in other program-related matters as follows:
Contact the academic advisor regarding problems with the delivery of materials or classroom equipment problems.

Ensure that absent students are contacted regarding materials delivered and arranging for pickup.

Return any extra materials delivered to the group to the campus coordinator.

In addition, in case of inclement weather or unsafe conditions which may exist on the date of a scheduled class meeting:
The class representative may call the Montreat College inclement weather lines to check for class cancellation. The class representative will convey the decision to the faculty member and to the students via their telephone chain. Canceled classes must be made up. The faculty member, class representative, and students will need to reach a consensus on an alternative meeting time (e.g., Saturday morning) and place.

The class representative will contact the campus coordinator to report the alternate time. The campus coordinator will make arrangements for the meeting site. This will be communicated to the faculty member and to the class representative who will notify the remaining class members.

The missed class night must be made up before the last scheduled night of the course.
RECORDS AND REGISTRATION

GRADING SYSTEM
The academic proficiency of a student is indicated by the following letter system:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.66 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.33 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
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<td>1.33 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.66 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.00 quality points awarded per credit hour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I Indicates incomplete work and is given when some portion of the work is unfinished. An I is to be given only when there are circumstances beyond the control of the student such as serious illness, which prevents the student from taking the final exam or completing a course requirement. An incomplete must be completed within six weeks after the end of the course or the I grade will be converted to the grade the student earned before the course extension was granted. See next page for more information.

P Pass, equivalent to a minimum letter grade of C indicates that the credit hours for the course are deducted from the total hours needed for graduation with no impact on the grade point average.

W Indicates withdrawal from a course with permission and within the time limits and according to the procedures established by the Office of Records and Registration.

WF Indicates withdrawal after the last day to withdraw and receive a grade of W. Factors into the grade point average as an F.

AU Indicates a course which has been audited and no credit earned.

Grade Point Average (GPA)
The grade point average is computed by dividing the total number of quality points earned by the total number of hours attempted, three (3) times in an academic year. Courses with a notation of W will not be counted as hours attempted in computing grade point average; grades of F and WF will be counted as hours attempted. No quality points are assigned for grades of F, WF, W, AU or Pass/Fail. Cumulative grade point average is computed on all courses taken, excluding courses in which a Pass grade has been received (refer to the following section for information on incomplete grades).

Only in extraordinary circumstances may recorded grades be changed and only when the change in grade is submitted within three (3) months from the date of issuance. Students should contact their academic advisor for more information.
Incomplete Grades
A grade of *I* (Incomplete) will be assigned only if proper arrangements have been made with the instructor prior to the end of the course. A *contract for incomplete* form (available through the student’s academic advisor) must be filed by the professor at the time grades are submitted. This contract must be signed by the student and the instructor; however, if the student is only able to contact the instructor by phone, the instructor may indicate this and sign for both. If proper contact has not been made by the student, the instructor will assign the grade the student earned without completion of the outstanding course requirements.

Once the grade of *I* has been assigned, a student has a maximum of six weeks to complete all outstanding requirements. If all course requirements are not completed within the assigned time limit, the *I* will be converted to the grade that was earned without completion of the outstanding course requirements. If the student withdraws from the program, an *I* becomes an *F* on the transcript. A student cannot have more than one outstanding incomplete grade at any one time.

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS AND GOOD ACADEMIC STANDING
Although students complete courses throughout the academic year, three (3) times a year (spring, summer, and fall as indicated below) and after the completion of all program courses, the Registrar’s Office reviews the academic progress of undergraduate students.

Courses Beginning:  
January 1 – April 30  
May 1 – August 31  
September 1 – December 31  

Academic Progress Reviews  
Spring Grading Period  
Summer Grading Period  
Fall Grading Period  

Full time undergraduate students are in good academic standing and making satisfactory progress if they meet the criteria outlined in the following chart (still needs to be approved by Academic Affairs).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Academic Standards</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>At end of</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Period</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Must have completed</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>With minimum GPA</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Students transferring into Montreat College with a grade point average below 2.00 start on academic probation.*

When extenuating circumstances exist (such as injury to the student, illness of the student, or the death of a parent), the Vice President and Dean of Academics may waive the above requirements and may
declare a student to be in good standing and making satisfactory progress even though he or she fails to meet one or both of the above criteria.

Withdrawal from courses and grades of Incomplete will not affect good standing or academic progress provided the student meets the criteria indicated in the above chart.

**GRADUATE STUDENT SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS**
Graduate students are expected to maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.00 throughout their program of study. If at any time a student receives more than one grade that is less than B- on course work taken for graduate credit, the student will be withdrawn from the program. Whenever a regularly admitted graduate student earns a cumulative grade-point average below 3.00 on graded course work taken for graduate credit, he or she will be warned of the possibility of academic dismissal.

**Withdrawal from the Program:** If at any time a student receives more than one grade that is lower than B- on course work taken for graduate credit, the student will be withdrawn from the program. When a graduate student has accumulated a minimum of 15 hours of graded course work for graduate credit with a cumulative grade-point average below 2.90, he or she will be withdrawn from the graduate program.

**ACADEMIC SECOND CHANCE (ASC)**
An undergraduate student may appeal for an Academic Second Chance (ASC) to request academic forgiveness for Montreat College courses. Forgiveness may apply to a single four-month period or a continuous consecutive series of periods within which a student earned grades lower than a C. If approved, those terms would be excluded when calculating the student's grade point average. No courses taken during the period approved for ASC would apply toward requirements for a degree. Financial aid may not be awarded for courses that are repeated.

**A student who wishes to petition for academic forgiveness must meet the following criteria:**

- The student must have been separated from all institutions of higher learning for a period of two (2) calendar years.

- The student must have re-entered Montreat College and earned at least 12 credit hours at Montreat College with a minimum GPA of 2.5 on those hours. He or she must be currently enrolled at Montreat College.

ASC terms will remain a part of the student’s record although the forgiven periods in their entirety will be excluded when calculating the
GPA. The refigured GPA will be the official GPA of the college. A statement to that effect will be placed on the student’s record.

Academic Second Chance may be granted only once and applies only to Montreat College credit. It is important to note that ASC may not be recognized by other institutions. A student may submit a letter of appeal including a description of her or his current action plan to achieve academic success to:

Director of Records and Registration
Montreat College
P.O. Box 1267
Montreat, NC 28757

ACADEMIC PROBATION
Students whose earned credits and cumulative grade point average fail to meet the criteria established for their level will be placed on academic probation for the next period. If at the end of that period the credits and cumulative average are still below the required minimum, the student will be placed on final probation for the following period. If the necessary criteria have not been achieved by the end of final probation, the student will be subject to academic suspension. Students on final academic probation will lose their financial aid.

Financial Aid Recipients on Academic Probation Are at Risk of Aid Cancellation. Students who receive financial aid must make satisfactory academic progress to maintain eligibility for federal and/or state funds. Undergraduate students receiving federal and state funds who are placed on Academic Probation will receive reviews for quantitative and qualitative satisfactory academic progress for financial aid. Courses attempted and courses completed will be monitored. In compliance with state and federal regulations, students not making satisfactory academic progress will lose their eligibility to receive financial aid and a Title IV Return of Funds will be done. Students receiving outside scholastic funds are subject to the requirements of the awarding scholastic program.

Financial aid may or may not be available for students admitted on probation. Undergraduate students who have been admitted to the College on Academic Probation by the Admissions Acceptance Committee with a grade point average of less than 2.00 will have to meet financial aid guidelines for satisfactory academic progress to be considered for financial aid. Students receiving outside scholastic funds are subject to the requirements of the awarding scholastic program.

Repeating Courses to Improve Academic Standing. A student may repeat a course in which a grade of less than C was received by:

- retaking the same course at Montreat College OR
...retaking the course at an appropriate accredited institution. It is the student’s responsibility to notify the Office of Records and Registration of courses to be repeated at another institution and to receive prior approval of the course to be repeated.

Students seeking approval should complete the Pre-Approval of Transfer Credit Request Form and indicate the courses to be repeated. Courses that are repeated at Montreat College for a higher grade will have the better of the two grades included in the academic GPA calculation. Courses that are authorized for repeat at another institution must be successfully completed with a grade of C or better. The transferred course will apply as credit only. Financial aid may not be awarded for courses that are repeated.

**ACADEMIC SUSPENSION**

The administration reserves the right to suspend a student from the college because of poor scholarship. Any student on academic or final probation who fails to meet the requirements of probation will be subject to academic suspension without refund of fees.

A student not permitted to continue for academic reasons may appeal the suspension in writing to the Vice President and Dean of Academics within two weeks of the suspension. A student who is suspended for academic reasons may reapply to the college after one regular period. If readmitted, the student will be placed on final academic probation. Work undertaken in summer school will be considered in evaluating a student for readmission. (See the repeated course policy for more information.)

**PETITIONS FOR EXCEPTIONS**

To petition for an exception to academic policy, students must submit a written petition, stating the grounds for the request and providing any support evidence. Petitions for exceptions to academic policies are to be submitted to the Records and Registration office. The Director of Records and registration will render a judgment or will forward the petition to the appropriate College office.

**HONORS**

Baccalaureate degree seeking students in the School of Professional and Adult Studies may graduate with honors if they meet one of the following criteria*:

- Earn at least 60 hours at Montreat College with a grade point average of:
  - 3.85-4.00 summa cum laude
  - 3.70-3.84 magna cum laude
  - 3.50-3.69 cum laude

---

57
Earn between 45 and 59 hours at Montreat College with a grade point average of:

3.75-4.00 with distinction

_Scholarship Pins_, the highest academic award at Montreat College, are awarded upon graduation from a baccalaureate program to those students who have fulfilled the requirements for _Dean’s or Distinguished Scholars’ lists_ for six consecutive periods as noted on the official academic transcript.

*Note that students in the associate and master level programs are not eligible for honors.

_The Dean’s List_ consists of those students who, during the previous term, met all the following requirements:

- Received a grade point average of between 3.50 and 3.89 on academic work
- Took at least nine hours of academic work
- Received no grade of _I, F, WF_
- Maintained a satisfactory citizenship record

_The Distinguished Scholar’s List_ consists of those students who, during the previous term, met all the following requirements:

- received a grade point average of 3.90 or above on academic work
- took at least nine hours of academic work
- received no grade of _I, F, WF_
- maintained a satisfactory citizenship record.

_Who’s Who among College Students_ representatives are selected according to scholarship ability, participation and leadership in academic and extracurricular activities, citizenship, service to the College, and potential for future achievement.

_Pinnacle Honor Society_, a national honor society for adult students in nonresidential programs, grants recognition to students for scholastic success and community leadership. Undergraduate students must meet all the following requirements:

- minimum GPA of 3.5
- at least 24 Montreat semester credits
a commitment to community service and can provide evidence of meaningful and active participation in at least three community projects or organizations during their time spent at Montreat College may qualify to apply for membership in the Pinnacle or Spire Honor Society.

ON-LINE TRANSCRIPTS AND GRADE REPORTS
At the end of each course the instructor submits grades for each student to the Registrar’s Office where the grades are then recorded and posted on the Montreat College Student Information System website: https://studentinfo.montreat.edu/login.asp. Students in good financial standing may view and print their online transcript and official grade report by logging into their online account. It is the student’s responsibility to view her or his academic transcript and/or grade report after all grades have been recorded for spring, summer, and fall to view scholastic deficiencies. Students unable to view their official online grade reports may make a written request to the Records and Registration office for a Grade Report. Payments must be current in order for a student to receive an official transcript upon request to the Records and Registration office. Grades are not given over the telephone.

TRANSCRIPTS
Students can request a transcript one of two (2) ways:
By printing out the transcript request form from the Montreat College web site (www.montreat.edu) and sending it to the Records and Registration office with a $5 fee (check or money order only) for each transcript requested, OR

By sending a letter to the Records and Registration office with the appropriate fee enclosed ($5 per transcript, check or money order only), and including the following information:
  Full name and a previous name if applicable
  Social security number
  Dates they attended Montreat or graduation date
  Current address and phone number
  Full address of location where the student would like the transcript(s) sent
  Signature of the student (required by law, without it the request cannot processed)
Transcripts are normally processed twice each week. Often a request will be processed the same week it is received; however, by requesting a rush process, the Records and Registration office can get a transcript mailed on the day it is requested. For rush service, students can fax their signed request to 828-669-2141, including their credit card number (Visa or MasterCard only) and card expiration date as well as the information noted above. Rush requests will incur a $10 charge in addition to the $5 transcript fee for a total of $15. If students would like their transcript sent overnight delivery, they will need to call the Records and Registration Office (828-669-8012, extension 3733) for information on additional fees to cover the delivery.

If students have an outstanding balance with the College, their transcripts will not be released until all is paid in full. Students should contact the student accounts office in Charlotte (1-800-436-2777, ext. 102) to verify that their accounts are current. Questions about transcripts may be directed to 828-669-8012, ext. 3733.

GRADUATION
Application for Graduation
All candidates for graduation must submit a formal application for graduation to the Records and Registration office. Students can file as early as mid-program advising. Academic advisors will inform students of application deadlines in advance. Applicants for graduation must complete all degree requirements, complete the exit procedures of the College, and be in good financial standing to be eligible to graduate. External credits and exam scores are expected to be on file in the Registrar’s Office by the 31st of the month of the commencement date. Students who apply and do not graduate may be required to submit a new application.

Petition to Walk in Commencement (May and December)
If a student is not finished with her or his last requirement the day before the ceremony, a petition to participate in a commencement ceremony is available. To be eligible to petition, a student must meet all the following requirements:

• be within three credits or one requirement of completing all degree and exit requirements
• plan to complete the credits or requirement prior to the end of the conferral month
• have fulfilled all other degree and exit requirements
• be in good financial standing.

Students approved to walk but who do not complete degree requirements prior to the next commencement are required to submit a new application and fee for graduation. All degree and exit requirements must be completed by the last day of the month of commencement for a student to be eligible to receive a degree during the conferral period. Students may participate in only one commencement ceremony per degree.

Montreat College Undergraduates Entering Graduate Study
A Montreat College undergraduate student enrolled in a bachelor’s program and nearing completion when admitted to a graduate program is admitted to the graduate school contingent upon successful completion of the bachelor’s degree. As students cannot commence a graduate program of study until after the conferral of the bachelor’s degree, students who are considering the pursuit of a graduate degree should file an application for graduation early according to the schedule above (see Application for Graduation). Students who are approved for entry into a graduate program should schedule an appointment with their academic advisor to plan their transition to the graduate school.

Commencement
Two commencement ceremonies are held each academic year (in December and May) to honor graduates. Candidates who have been cleared to participate in Commencement are encouraged to participate. Informational packets are mailed to candidates after the application for graduation deadline. Packets contain information about commencement, including how to purchase caps, gowns, invitations, and other graduation supplies.

An additional conferral period is provided in August for those who complete requirements during the summer. Summer graduates are encouraged to participate in the commencement ceremony closest to their degree completion, in either May or December. Diplomas are mailed one to two weeks after the degree conferral date.

Requirements
To qualify for graduation, students must complete all requirements for their degree by the deadline for their particular degree conferral.

For May commencement: All requirements and all documentation for the degree must be received by the Records and Registration Office at Montreat College by May 31, and all information relative to requests for Non-collegiate Credit Assessment (NCA) must be received by March 1. This includes making up incomplete grades as well as
having official transcripts received by the Registrar’s Office if courses have been taken elsewhere.

**For December commencement**: All documents must be received by the Records and Registration Office by **December 31**, and all information relative to requests for NCA must be received by **October 1**.

**For August graduation**: All graduation requirements must be completed and received by the Registrar’s Office by **August 31**, and all information relative to requests for NCA must be received by **June 1**.

Fees may be assessed by the Records and Registration Office to reprint a diploma when degree conferral has been postponed. **Deadlines are strictly enforced**, and any student with incomplete graduation documentation by the deadline must reapply for the next graduation date.

All students receiving a diploma are encouraged to participate in commencement ceremony in December. Graduates may purchase caps and gowns, invitations, and other graduation supplies through the Montreat College Herff-Jones representative. Diplomas for those who do not participate in the graduation ceremony will be **mailed one to two weeks after the degree conferral date**.

**BBA Business/Service Project or Business Plan**
BBA students will be expected to complete a business/service project or business plan as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the BBA degree. Students will be required to submit the first draft of their business project proposal at their mid-program advising. At this time students will be assigned a project advisor who will schedule advising appointments with their students to guide them through the project. If students change cohorts during the course of the program, they will retain the same project advisor. The project will be explained in greater detail in GE 322 Orientation for Adult Program Success.

The individual business/service project is a capstone, integrative, real world learning experience, requiring each student to solve a business problem, provide a support service to a client organization, or develop an entrepreneurial business plan. For the business/service project, students will identify a client organization, define the problem to be solved or the services to be provided, and establish the client’s results. Students will submit a final project report and present their project in BS 471 Individual Business Project to demonstrate their achievement of the desired outcomes and their ability to apply the knowledge and skills acquired throughout the BBA degree program.

**BSM Management Project**
BSM students will be expected to complete a management project as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the BSM degree. Students will be required to submit the first draft of their management proposal at their mid-program advising. At this time students will be assigned a project advisor who will schedule advising appointments with their students to guide them through the project. If students change cohorts during the course of the program, they will retain the same project advisor. The project will be explained in greater detail in GE 322 Orientation for Adult Program Success.

The individual management project is a capstone, integrative, real world learning experience requiring each student to solve a management problem or provide a support service to a client organization. Students will identify a client organization, define the problem to be solved or the services to be provided, and establish the client’s results. Students will submit a final project report and present their project in BS 475 Individual Management Project to demonstrate their achievement of the desired outcomes and their ability to apply the knowledge and skills acquired throughout the BSM degree program.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
Associate in Science Degree
A total of 67 semester credits for the Business concentration or 67 semester credits for the Education concentration are required. Twenty-four (24) semester credits must be earned at Montreat College. The total semester credits must include the following:

Successful completion of the associate degree core with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 on all course work completed through Montreat College

Satisfaction of general education and electives requirements as detailed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education</th>
<th># of hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bible (Old and New Testament)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Includes a minimum of 6 hours of history:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 hours of World History <strong>OR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours of World History and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours of U.S. History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(minimum of two disciplines) Choose from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the arts, foreign language, philosophy, English or Bible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL General Education</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Electives (to include GE 101, CS 101, and PE 110)**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business concentration</td>
<td>19 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total with Business concentration</strong></td>
<td><strong>67 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives (to include GE 101, CS 101, and PE 110)**

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<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Education concentration</td>
<td>19 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total with Education concentration</strong></td>
<td><strong>67 hours</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*English and Bible courses for Humanities must be 200-level or above and does not include applied courses (i.e., photography, piano).*

*Emphasis in Business and Education are available. For those not required to take PE110, two elective credits may be waived.*

**BACHELOR DEGREES**

A total of 126 semester credits to include the following:

Successful completion of the bachelor core curriculum with an earned grade of **C** or better in each course and a minimum of a 2.00 grade point average in courses counted toward the major or the minor field on work completed through Montreat College.

Satisfaction of general education course requirements as detailed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education</th>
<th># of hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bible (Old and New Testament)</td>
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<td>Includes a minimum of 6 hours of history:</td>
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<td>Humanities (minimum of two disciplines) Choose from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>the arts, foreign language, philosophy, English or Bible</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL General Education</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration (BBA)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management (BSM)</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bachelor core**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration (BBA)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management (BSM)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL credit hours for Bachelor Degree**

126 hours
English and Bible courses for Humanities must be 200-level or above and does not include applied courses (i.e., photography, piano).

Bachelor Prerequisites
BBA – In the BBA core, BS 362 Financial and Managerial Accounting requires a prerequisite of a lower-level accounting course. This prerequisite must be met by showing proof of successful completion (minimum grade of C) on an official transcript submitted to the Records & Registration Office from a regionally accredited college or university or by successfully completing BS 206 Principles of Accounting or BS 208 A Random Walk through the Financial Maze in the PLUS program. In addition to fulfilling the pre-requisite requirements, the above courses will earn three hours of general elective credit.

BSM – In the BSM core, CS 304 Information Systems Technology for Managers requires a prerequisite of a lower-level computer course. This prerequisite must be met by showing proof of its successful completion (minimum grade of C) on an official transcript submitted to the Registrar’s Office from a regionally accredited college or university or by successfully completing CS 101 Computer Applications and Concepts. In addition to fulfilling the pre-requisite requirement, the above courses will earn three hours of general elective credit.

If additional general education or elective semester credits are required to reach the 126 hours needed to fulfill requirements, these general education hours may be obtained by the following means:

Additional Montreat College courses

Montreat College PLUS courses

College courses taken at a regionally accredited institution

Montreat College Non-collegiate Assessment (NCA) credits (electives only)

Standardized examinations – CLEP or DANTES

Correspondence and online courses from a regionally accredited institution

Military credits (electives only)

Additional Requirements
All BBA students must take the Major Field Test (MFT) in business (standardized comprehensive exam) during their next to the last core course. The desired score for the exit exam is a minimum of 150 out of 200 points. (Any student who misses class when the
Payment of all tuition and fees.

A minimum of 44 semester credits of the BBA core, or 40 semester credits of the BSM core must be completed through instruction at Montreat College.

Demonstration of general education competency in mathematical computation, oral expression, reading, writing, and computer skills (refer to Area Knowledge Competencies section of this academic bulletin).

Fulfill residency requirement of two periods and the completion of 30 of the last 39 hours at Montreat College.

All undergraduate students admitted prior to their twenty-fourth birthday are required to have PE 110 or the equivalent.

Master of Business Administration Degree

Completion of all undergraduate prerequisites

Completion of all graduate work at Montreat College

Satisfactory scores on the MBA comprehensive examination.

A cumulative grade point average of 3.0

If at any time a student receives more than one grade below a B -, the student will be withdrawn from the program.

Completion of graduate course work within five years of the date of admission into the MBA program

Payment of all tuition and fees

Approval of the faculty

Successful completion of a business consulting project

Complete information about the consulting project will be covered in GE 500 Orientation to Graduate Studies. Students should understand that a graduate degree involves substantially more research than an undergraduate degree.

Master of Science in Management and Leadership Degree

Completion of all graduate work at Montreat College

Satisfactory scores on the MBA comprehensive examination.
A cumulative grade point average of 3.0
If at any time a student receives more than one grade below a \textit{B -}, the student will be withdrawn from the program.

Completion of graduate course work within five years of the date of admission into the MSML program

Payment of all tuition and fees

Approval of the faculty

**Master of Arts in Education Degree**
Completion of 34 credit hours of coursework while maintaining a 3.0 grade point average.
Completion of all graduate work at Montreat College

A grade of \textit{B} or better on a comprehensive oral exam

A grade of \textit{B} or better on a capstone project completed during ED 560, \textit{Master's Project Seminar}, the last course in the program

Completion of graduate course work within five years of the date of admission into the MAEd program

Payment of all tuition and fees

Approval of the faculty
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies offers the following seven degree programs:

The Associate in Science (A.S.) provides a solid foundation in the arts and sciences in addition to introductory courses in a chosen concentration of business, education, or general studies. Upon completion of the program, students are able to explain the basic principles of their concentration, demonstrate critical thinking skills, and use effective oral and written communication techniques.

The Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) provides a valuable balance of course theory and practical experience, preparing students to work effectively in today’s complex business environment. The program promotes immediate implementation of classroom theory to the work environment. In addition to the 50-credit BBA core curriculum, student must complete general education and elective credits.

The Bachelor of Science in Management (B.S.M.) provides solid instruction in managerial and leadership principles and theory with a focus on developing the leadership competencies required in today’s work environment, both private and public. In addition to the 46-credit BSM core curriculum, student must complete general education and elective credits.

The Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) provides graduate-level training in the theory and practice of contemporary business management with practical application from domestic and global perspectives. Students gain the leadership and analytical skills necessary for managerial success in both public and private industry.

The Master of Arts in Education (M.A.Ed.) provides students with the understanding of how all children develop and learn so they can utilize varied instructional approaches including technology to design effective learning experiences and assessments that enhance critical thinking skills. Course work is directed toward the development of materials, resources, strategies, knowledge base, and attitudes that can be used in the classroom of the reflective communicator.

The Master of Science in Management and Leadership (M.S.M.L.) is a natural progression from the BSM program and provides adult learners with tools and skills needed to excel as managers and leaders. Coursework has a qualitative focus that progresses from developing the individual’s leadership foundation to building relationships between organizational members and stakeholders to determining strategy for a range of organizations. Students do not
need a business background, just a determination for leadership regardless of positional authority.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR
Class scheduling is not on a traditional August to May timetable but rather it is based on a lock-step program. Throughout the year, applicants begin the program at a designated location and time. Each class is taught using an accelerated format, and students meet with their professor once a week for four hours at the designated location. Most courses meet for a minimum of five weeks. In all programs, students are registered for the entire program. The class schedule will include breaks for holidays. Every effort is made to have each group complete the core program within approximately 22 to 26 months.

It is essential students understand that one-half of their instruction occurs in the classroom, and the other half occurs in the form of reading, writing, group study, research assignments, and on-the-job application. This outside experience will be shared with others through class discussions, written assignments, and study group discussions. Each cohort of students remains together as a cluster for the entire program.

CURRICULUM
Montreat College School of Professional and Adult Studies offers an Associate of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration, Bachelor of Science in Management, Master of Business Administration, Master of Arts in Education, and Master of Science in Management and Leadership degrees.

In the associate core courses, students complete general education course work in Bible, writing, humanities, social science, public speaking, mathematics, and science. These courses seek to develop the whole person and to prepare students for successful completion of the bachelor program.

The master and bachelor core courses embrace the development of the adult learner and provide exposure to human problems and personal values through a well-planned, sequenced curriculum which integrates within the curriculum increasingly advanced cognitive skills, awareness of self and others, values clarification, and social and interpersonal skills.

Program delivery for the master degrees is in a carousel format. The curriculum for each program is divided into units. Units are offered in a specific order and then repeated. Groups of students may join an existing group of students (cohort) at the beginning of any unit and will continue through the cycle of units until they have completed all courses in the program. Courses required as a prerequisite to other courses in the curriculum are assigned preceding the more advanced
course in the same unit. All students entering and leaving the program together will complete one of the First-Year Graduate Experience courses at the beginning of the program before joining an existing cohort and will complete the Integrative Unit together at the end of the program.

GENERAL EDUCATION CORE

The General Education Core is the hallmark of a liberal arts education. In this series of courses, students gain the broad base of knowledge that will serve as the foundation for further studies in major areas. In addition, students will develop an appreciation of how the various collegiate disciplines work together to gain a fundamental understanding of the structure and function of world culture from a uniquely Christian perspective.

GENERAL EDUCATION CORE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curricula (hours)</th>
<th>Applicable Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Year Experience (2)</td>
<td>GE 101, GE 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer (3)</td>
<td>CS 102, CS 102E (competency only—no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (9)</td>
<td>EN 111; EN 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Choose one from: EN 211, EN 251, EN 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bible (6)</td>
<td>Choose one Old and one New: BB 101, BB 102, BB 201, BB 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics (3)</td>
<td>MT 102 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science (6)</td>
<td>Choose from: ES 111, PC 111, AT 111, AT 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science (9)</td>
<td>Choose two from HS 111, HS 112, HS 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Choose one elective from: economics, psychology or history</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Arts (9): At least two areas must be represented</td>
<td>Choose from: AR 211, MS 202, MS203, MS204, MS205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FR or SP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>IS 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BB above 100-level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EN 231 or another EN 200-level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education (2)</td>
<td>PE 110 (if age was less than 24 at time of admissions)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERAL EDUCATION COMPETENCIES

In addition to the above core requirements, each student must demonstrate competency in the following areas: mathematical computation, oral expression, reading, writing, and computer literacy. Competency in these areas may be demonstrated as follows:

Mathematical Computation Competency may be demonstrated as follows:

Minimum grade of C in Math 102 or above or equivalent, OR
Passing a comprehensive math test covering material in any MT course, 102 or above, OR
Appropriate CLEP or AP scores.
Oral Expression Competency is to prepare graduates who can demonstrate skill in oral communication. Specifically, students will give extemporaneous oral presentations that either inform or persuade. Competency will be achieved when students demonstrate in the context of oral presentations clarity of thought, originality of ideas, organizational techniques, appropriate diction, critical thinking, supporting strategies, and effective delivery. Competency may be demonstrated as follows:

Minimum grade of **C** in EN 231, or the equivalent **OR**
Three (3) individual speech presentations. An *Oral Expression Competency Scoring Sheet* must be completed by the course professor at the time of each presentation **OR**
Appropriate DANTES scores.

Reading Competency may be demonstrated as follows:
Grade of **C** or above in a literature course (EN 211, 251, 252, or the equivalent), **OR**
Appropriate CLEP or AP scores.

Writing Competency may be demonstrated as follows:
Grades of **C** or above in both EN 111 and 112 or the equivalent, **OR**
Appropriate CLEP or AP scores.

Computer Skills Competency: All students enrolled at Montreat College must demonstrate computer competency by the end of the sophomore year. Competency may be demonstrated by:

- completing CS 102 with a **C** or better, **OR**
- by earning a **C** or better on the computer competency exam (CS 102E). Computer competency is understood to include the following skills:

  **Word Processing:** This includes basic formatting and layout skills, including footnotes and endnotes, headers and footers, and integrating pictures and graphs in the text.

  **Spreadsheet:** This includes organizing data, formatting, basic calculations, and developing charts and graphs.

  **Presentation:** This includes incorporating text graphs, pictures, and hyperlinks into a presentation.

  **Internet:** This includes conducting online research and identifying and evaluating credible web sites.

  **E-Learning:** This includes accessing an e-learning program, participating in a discussion group, and posting assignments.

  **E-Mail:** This includes sending and receiving e-mail, sending attachments, and receiving and accessing attachments.
## Associate in Science (AS) – General Studies

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<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Weeks</th>
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<td>Writing and Research for Adults</td>
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<td>ES 111</td>
<td>Overview of Environmental Science</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>IS 202</td>
<td>Modern Christian/Secular Worldviews</td>
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### Associate in Science (AS) - Business

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**TOTAL** | 67   | 118  |
### Associate in Science (AS) - Education

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### Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) Core

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<td>IS 461</td>
<td>Philosophy of Faith and Learning</td>
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<td>BS 350</td>
<td>Admin. Theory &amp; Organizational Behavior</td>
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<td>BS 403</td>
<td>Leadership and Human Resource Mgt</td>
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<td>BS 309</td>
<td>Business Ethics</td>
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<td>Data Analysis for Business</td>
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<td>BS 351</td>
<td>Economics: Micro and Macro</td>
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<td>BS 413</td>
<td>Production and Operations Management</td>
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<td>Financial and Managerial Accounting</td>
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<td>BS 422</td>
<td>Issues in Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>BS 320</td>
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Note: Students may only switch from one bachelor’s business program to another (BBA or BSM) during the first three courses that are specific to the degree (BBA or BSM) and not shared.

### Bachelor of Science in Management (BSM) Core

<table>
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<tr>
<td>GE 322</td>
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<td>EN 371</td>
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<td>BS 355</td>
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Note: Students may only switch from one bachelor’s business program to another (BBA or BSM) during the first three courses that are specific to the degree (BBA or BSM) and not shared.
### Master of Business Administration (MBA)

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<td>Organizational Behavior &amp; Admin.</td>
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<td>BS 536</td>
<td>Analysis of MIS</td>
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<td>BS 540</td>
<td>Seminar in Marketing Strategies &amp; E-commerce</td>
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<td>Tutorial in Statistics</td>
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<td>Quantitative Methods in Business</td>
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<td>Current Economic Analysis</td>
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<td>Current Issues in Innovation &amp; Tech.</td>
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<td>BS 530</td>
<td>Ethics and the Legal Environment</td>
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<td>Entrepreneurship and Small Business Mgmt.</td>
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<td>International Business and E-commerce</td>
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<td>Financial and Managerial Accounting (4 credits, 8 weeks undergraduate)</td>
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<td>Financial Management Practices</td>
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<td>BS 590</td>
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*Note: Some students may need prerequisites for BS 570 (BS 362), BS 560 (BS 314 or MT 122), BS 550 (BS 422), and BS 545 (BS 351).*

### Master of Arts in Education (K-6) (MAEd)

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<td>Measuring and Evaluating Student Performance</td>
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<td>ED 510</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues Involving Diversity in the Classroom</td>
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<td>ED 515</td>
<td>Student Motivation and Behavior</td>
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<td>ED 520</td>
<td>Curriculum Design and Development</td>
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<td>ED 525</td>
<td>Effective Instructional Strategies</td>
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<td>ED 535</td>
<td>Teacher as Researcher</td>
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<td>Issues, Trends, and Practices in Reading</td>
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<td>Building Home-School Partnerships</td>
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<td>Alternative Methods for Delivery of Curriculum</td>
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<td>ED 555</td>
<td>Legal Issues Involving Stakeholders in Education</td>
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<td>Master’s Project Seminar</td>
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### Master of Science in Management and Leadership

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<td>Exploring Leadership and Personal Leadership Development</td>
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<td>ML 510</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior</td>
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<td>ML 512</td>
<td>Human Capital Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 515</td>
<td>Effective Communication, Negotiating, and Conflict Resolution</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>ML 518</td>
<td>Ethics and the Legal Environment</td>
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<td>ML 520</td>
<td>Accounting for Planning &amp; Controlling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ML 525</td>
<td>Managing Financial Resources</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 562</td>
<td>Research Methods in Management</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 578</td>
<td>Current Issues in Mgmt. &amp; Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 540</td>
<td>Marketing Strategies for Managers and Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 542</td>
<td>Strategic Planning</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 585</td>
<td>Advanced Entrepreneurial and the Intrapreneurial Spirit</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>TOTAL</td>
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<td>81</td>
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### Program Listing for Undergraduate Studies (PLUS) Courses

The PLUS program was developed by Montreat College to assist students in fulfilling their general education and elective credits as they pursue their bachelor degree. PLUS courses provide interesting and convenient course options and include such subjects as psychology, theology, history, and language courses.

PLUS courses are offered at times convenient for students already in the School of Professional and Adult Studies as well as for community members engaged in full time employment. Courses may be offered on Saturdays or online. All online courses are delivered using Moodle® and last six weeks. Students should contact an academic advisor for more information regarding PLUS courses.

#### BIBLE
- *BB 201 Old Testament Theology (may also be used as humanities credit)*
- *BB 202 New Testament Theology (may also be used as humanities credit)*

#### HISTORY
- HS 112 Western Intellectual Tradition: From Leonardo to Hegel
HUMANITIES
*MS 202 Social History of Rock-n-Roll
*MS 204 Red, Hot, and Blue: A Look at American Musical Theater
*MS 205 Music in the U.S.
SP 101 Elementary Spanish

LITERATURE
*EN 251 The Christian World of C. S. Lewis (may also be used as humanities credit)
*EN 252 Shakespeare for Managers (may also be used as humanities credit)

NATURAL SCIENCE
*AT 111 Astronomy I
*AT 112 Astronomy II (does not require AT 111 as a prerequisite)

SOCIAL SCIENCE
*HD 307 Leadership and Group Dynamics
*PY 202 General Psychology

MATH
MT 103 Introduction to Mathematical Concepts

ELECTIVES
*BS 208 A Random Walk through the Financial Maze (satisfies accounting prerequisite)
BS 231 Entrepreneurship
*CS 305 Introductory Microsoft Excel (2 credits)
*CS 306 Intermediate Microsoft Excel

All the above courses are three credit hour courses and five weeks in length except for the foreign language course, which is six weeks in length, and the introductory Microsoft Excel course, is two credit hours and four weeks in length. Online courses are six weeks long.

*Course is also available online.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
Undergraduate

BIBLE
BB 101  SURVEY OF THE OLD TESTAMENT
This course introduces the student to the tools and background necessary for understanding, interpreting, and applying the Old Testament to contemporary life. Furthermore, the course prepares the student to discuss intelligently the factual material in the Old Testament and to make clear critical judgments regarding the validity of various interpretations of the Old Testament. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BB 102  SURVEY OF THE NEW TESTAMENT
An introduction to the tools and background necessary for understanding, interpreting, and applying the New Testament to contemporary life, designed to prepare students to intelligently discuss the factual material in the New Testament and to make clear critical judgments regarding the validity of various interpretations of the New Testament. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BB 201  OLD TESTAMENT THEOLOGY
An in-depth study of Old Testament themes with a view to their relevance for Christian theology, worship, and ethics. These include: God’s self-revelation, creation, covenant/kingdom, fall, law, worship, prophecy, and hope. The course will include an introduction to proper exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological methods. (3 credits)

BB 202  NEW TESTAMENT THEOLOGY
This course introduces the major themes of New Testament theology and their specific relevance for Christian theology, worship, and ethics. These include: the Kingdom of God, justification, sanctification, Pauline theology, etc. (3 credits)

BUSINESS
BS 101  INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS
This course provides an overview of the fundamentals of business management. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 103  INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS
An introduction to the basic economic concepts of what, how, and for whom to produce scarcity and choice, opportunity cost, price mechanism, competition, monopoly, demand and supply, the concepts of laissez-faire, and government intervention. Also included are macroeconomic issues, such as economic systems, aggregate supply and demand, and international trade. Meets social science. (3 credits, 5 weeks)
BS 206  PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING
A study of basic theory and practice for services and mercantile businesses, including rewarding techniques, statement preparations, and simple financial analysis with a view toward understanding accounting concepts. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 208  A RANDOM WALK THROUGH THE FINANCIAL MAZE
This course is an overview of the rudimentary elements of financial, managerial, and cost accounting. It also covers the basics of corporate and personal finance with some emphasis on the ethics of financial management. Topics such as the double entry system, inventory management (FIFO, LIFO, etc.), analysis of financial statements, personal and corporate money management among other things will be discussed. (3 credits)

BS 209  PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT
An introduction to management structures, including planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. Management process in for-profit and not-for-profit organizations, both large and small, are examined. Special topics include globalization, quality, competitiveness, teamwork, ethics, and entrepreneurship. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 230  PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING
An introductory study of the marketing process, including the elements of the marketing mix, the product distribution structure, the price system, and promotional activities. The importance of customer orientation is stressed. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 231  ENTREPRENEURSHIP
Introduces participants to a step-by-step process of starting a new venture. It examines the prerequisites for a successful small business, the personality of the entrepreneur, the costs and benefits of owning a small business, forms of business, preparing a business plan, and sources of finance. (3 credits)

BS 308  SERVANT LEADERSHIP
This course studies the functional, moral, and spiritual aspects of leadership in organizations. Students gain an appreciation of the nature, strengths and weaknesses of servant leadership and become prepared to develop as a leader according to a personalized leadership plan. BSM only. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 309  BUSINESS ETHICS
This course examines business policies and practices as they relate to moral and ethical issues. It raises basic questions on moral reasoning and the morality of economic systems both in the United States of America and internationally. It also examines the impact of governmental regulations on corporate behavior and the ethical
relationships between the corporation, its employees, and its customers. BBA/BSM only (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 311 BUSINESS LAW**
This course examines, analyzes, and applies the nature, formation, and system of law in the United States to the modern business environment. BBA/BSM only (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 314 DATA ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS**
This course is designed to educate the undergraduate business student in the ability to work with data and statistical ideas. Students acquire the ability to accurately describe data, to make reliable inferences from data, and to critically assess the reported results of a variety of statistical studies by using various statistical methods and tools to analyze data in diverse example applications. Statistical methods and tools utilized include graphical and numerical data description, sampling techniques, probability distributions, tests of hypotheses, and analysis of variance. Emphasis is placed on understanding the purpose of each procedure, how to perform the procedure using the software tools, and especially how to interpret and apply the results to organizational problems. BBA only. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 320 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS**
A study of business as practiced in different nations and cultures examining the influence of difference in the political, competitive, economic, social, legal, and technological environments on the main business functions (marketing, production, and finance) and business effectiveness. Also discussed are problems of international financial instability and exchange rate volatility. Foreign currency hedging problems are examined and solved. BBA only (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 322 MARKETING FOR MANAGERS**
This course covers the principles of marketing that need to be understood by managers in order to develop and utilize effective marketing practices. Concepts of the global economy, including major social, psychological, and political influences, will be explored and their marketing implications considered from a manager’s perspective. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 340 MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS AND ISSUES**
This course explores what it means to be a manager: who a manager is, what a manager does, and what a manager is responsible for achieving. This course surveys major concepts and issues involving the interrelated functions of planning and control, organizing, and leadership in 21st-century organizations and, building on this background, challenges students to become better managers. Extensive use of self-assessments as well as descriptive presentations, experiential exercises and analytical case exercises
involving group discussion, written examinations, and a group research project enable students to develop their understanding and ability to apply ethical principles of sound practice in the workplace. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 342 MARKETS AND THE ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT**
This course first introduces the student to the economic way of thinking, primarily by stressing the notion of cost-benefit analysis and its critical importance to sound decision making. The focus then shifts to a study of the economic environment within which a firm must make its operating and financing decisions. The bulk of the course, therefore, addresses traditional macroeconomic issues with an emphasis on the business cycle and on the nature and effects of monetary and fiscal policies. This study of the economic environment is then extended to the international realm through a discussion of foreign trade and exchange rates. Throughout, the course stresses an intuitive and applied approach to understanding economic relationships. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 350 ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR**
A study of management techniques and leadership and their application to improving managerial effectiveness. The course stresses the importance of wholesome relationships between persons in business and maintaining sound relationships among employer, employee, and customer. BBA/BSM only. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 351 ECONOMICS: THEORY, CONCEPTS, AND IDEAS OF MICRO AND MACRO**
A survey of microeconomic issues such as price, competition, monopoly, oligopoly, income distribution, international trade, and economic development. The course also includes a survey of macroeconomic issues such as the structure of modern economics, its production, interrelationships, the nature and function of money, monetary and fiscal policy, and public finance. BBA only (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 355 SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**
This course covers the role of a small business manager as distinct from that of an entrepreneur or that of a large corporate manager. Issues such as human resource management, financial management, marketing and the impact of global business on small firms will be examined. BSM only. (3 credits, 5 weeks)
BS 356  GLOBALIZATION AND INTERCULTURAL UNDERSTANDING
This course examines the role of managers in a global environment. The impact of globalization, culture, and diversity on management styles and techniques will be discussed. BSM only.
(3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 362  FINANCIAL AND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING ISSUES
A survey course of the accounting process, beginning with the procedures for preparing financial accounting records and concluding with the role that accountants play in the decision-making process. Emphasis on identifying, recording, classifying, and interpreting transactions and other events relating to proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, and nonprofit organizations, including the use of that accounting data by managers and accountants to manage the business. BBA only. Pre-requisite: BS 206 or BS 208 or equivalent (4 credits, 8 weeks)

BS 403  LEADERSHIP AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
A study of the leadership, technical, and legal issues confronting human resource managers in today’s dynamic business environment. Includes an examination of principles and techniques utilized to effectively lead and manage the human resource/personnel staff function in modern business organizations. BBA/BSM/HR only (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 413  PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
A study of the management of production functions in manufacturing or service environments. Using software applications, students apply quantitative techniques to aid in solving a variety of business decision-making problems. Topics include inventory control, forecasting, decision theory, quality control, and project management. BBA only. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

BS 422  ISSUES IN CORPORATE FINANCE
This course lays the groundwork for determining the value of the organization by conveying the ideas of cash flow, time value of money, bond and stock valuation, and capital budgeting. BBA only. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

BS 430  ORGANIZATIONAL STRATEGIC PLANNING
This course provides students with an overview of the strategic management process. Emphasis is placed on developing a vision, setting objectives, crafting a strategic plan, and implementation. The course also stresses the importance of analyzing external competitive conditions and the organization’s internal capabilities, resources, strengths, and weaknesses in order to gain and sustain a competitive advantage. Approaches to organizational structure, policy, support
systems, and leadership required to effectively execute strategy are all examined. Case studies of real world companies are utilized to reinforce the theoretical concepts learned in the course. BSM only. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 437  MARKETING MANAGEMENT**  
An integrated course in marketing systematically oriented with emphasis on the marketing mix and the formulation of competitive strategies. Special attention is given to the control function, market analysis, marketing information, and sales forecasting. Case analysis is stressed. BBA only (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 460  STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT**  
This course is designed to provide an overview of the strategic management process. Emphasis is placed on developing vision, setting objectives, and crafting strategy to achieve desired results. Also stressed is the importance of analyzing external competitive conditions and the organization’s internal capabilities, resources, strengths, and weaknesses in order to gain and sustain a competitive advantage. Approaches to organizational structure, policy, support systems, and leadership required to effectively execute strategy are examined. BBA only. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 471  INDIVIDUAL BUSINESS PROJECT**  
(Prerequisite: Completion of all BBA or BSM core courses.)  
An integrative capstone real-world learning experience requiring each student to solve a business problem and/or provide a support service to a client organization. Through a preliminary project proposal, the student identifies the enlisted client organization, defines the problem being solved and the services being provided, and establishes the client’s desired result. Through a project report and presentation, the student demonstrates achievement of the desired results by application of knowledge and skills acquired throughout the degree program. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**BS 475  INDIVIDUAL MANAGEMENT PROJECT**  
An integrative capstone real-world learning experience requiring each student to solve a management problem and/or provide a support service to a client organization. Through a preliminary project proposal, the student identifies the enlisted client organization, defines the problem being solved and the services being provided, and establishes the client’s desired result. Through a project report and presentation, the student demonstrates achievement of the desired results by application of knowledge and skills acquired throughout the degree program. BSM only. (3 credits, 5 weeks)
COMPUTER SCIENCE
CS 101  COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND CONCEPTS
An introduction to computer hardware and software, with an emphasis on basic applications and concepts. Basic competence with word processing, online learning, and Internet navigation and communication will be acquired. The course includes an introduction to spreadsheets and presentation software. Meets computer usage competency. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

CS 302  MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS
A study of the management and varied use of information systems in business. Through lecture, case study, and hands-on decision-making applications, students are exposed to the variety of critical state-of-the-art business applications enabled by information technology. BBA only; meets computer usage competency. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

CS 304  INFORMATION SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY FOR MANAGERS
(Prerequisite: CS 101, Computer Applications and Concepts)
A thorough overview of information systems technology for management. Through lecture, case study, Internet exploration and hands-on applications, students examine a wide variety of critical uses of information technology by management. BSM only; does not meet computer usage competency (3 credits, 5 weeks)

CS 305  MICROSOFT EXCEL INTRODUCTORY
This course uses excel to create basic spreadsheet applications containing formulas with absolute and relative cell addressing, built-in functions, charts, and drawing objects. This course covers the following Excel skills: creating and editing worksheets containing data and formulas, managing workbooks and files, modifying worksheets through copy and paste, drag and drop, Auto fill, and inserting and deleting rows and columns, and formatting and printing worksheets to enhance worksheet appearance and customize print output. The course is conducted using a case-based, problem solving approach emphasizing the What, Why, and How of the above Excel application skills. (2 credits)

CS 306  MICROSOFT EXCEL INTERMEDIATE
(Prerequisite: CS 305 or equivalent.) (3 credits)
This course covers the following skills: *using date & time, financial, and logical functions in decision-making applications; *organizing, manipulating and consolidating data in large worksheets and multiple worksheet applications; *creating, sorting, and filtering worksheet lists; *analyzing decision alternatives using Pivot Tables, data tables, goal seeking, solver and scenario manager; *using lookup and reference functions; *importing and exporting data; *developing workbook applications including workbook sharing, conditional formatting, data validation and macro automation. (3 credits)
EDUCATION

ED 202  ORIENTATION TO EDUCATION
An introduction to the profession of teaching. Major themes center on teachers, schools, and learners. Various topics will include curriculum, the history of American education, educational philosophy, law, the changing roles of teachers, educational reform, and school organization. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

ED 205  CHILDREN’S BOOKS AND READING
This course provides a beginning level study of various genres of children’s literature at the primary level. The focus will be on the importance of literature to children and the teacher’s responsibility in developing lessons integrating literature across the curriculum. Teachers learn how to review books in order to make informed decisions about which books to include in their classrooms. Techniques for presenting books to children, including reading to them, choral reading, reading to each other, and more will also be covered. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

ED 213  FIELD BASED EXPERIENCE: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
This course is tailored to the individual student, providing optimum field experiences. Components include both observation and hands-on classroom experience. The text introduces the topics upon which the field experience will be based. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

ED 246  INTEGRATED ARTS
Integrating the arts across the curriculum will be the focus of this course. Finding ways to include music, drama, art, puppetry, and movement throughout the various disciplines of the curriculum will be emphasized. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

ED 251  MANAGING THE CLASSROOM ENVIRONMENT
The study of creating classroom environments that is orderly and focused on learning. Attention will be given to planning, implementation, monitoring students, and organizing groups. Strategies for working with children of various ages and needs will be emphasized in the context of a biblical worldview. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

ENGLISH

EN 111  WRITING AND RESEARCH FOR ADULTS
This course involves studying and practicing those matters of writing that affect readability, including effective style (accuracy, clarity, and conciseness), appropriate punctuation, and correct use of grammar. Students are instructed in prewriting, composing, and rewriting. Meets ½ of writing competency. (3 credits, 6 weeks)
EN 112  WRITING AND LITERARY ANALYSIS
This course emphasizes the interconnectedness of reading and writing and provides additional practice in the writing process developed in English 111, including collecting information and ideas (through observation, reading, and exchanging thoughts and opinions with others) and planning and developing essays (through drafting, peer exchange, and revision). In addition, students read, reflect, and report on literature in order to develop and deepen analytical and imaginative thinking, writing abilities, and research skills. Meets ½ of writing competency. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

EN 371  MANAGERIAL COMMUNICATIONS
This course aims at improving the speaking, writing, listening, and facilitating skills of students who are, or aspire to be, supervisors and managers. BBA/BSM core only (3 credits, 6 weeks)

FIRST YEAR EXPERIENCE (GENERAL EDUCATION)
GE 101  ORIENTATION TO ADULT LEARNING
This course is designed to prepare the returning adult student to succeed in the accelerated program format in the School of Professional and Adult Studies. Includes an introduction to the concepts of study groups, personal management, and adult learning as well as the written and oral communications skills needed in the program. (2 credits, 5 weeks)

GE 322  ORIENTATION FOR ADULT PROGRAM SUCCESS
This course prepares the beginning BBA or BSM student for success and includes a discussion of group dynamics, professional development, and the use of library resources. The course provides the foundation for understanding group theory and its applications to the adult learning module. Students will begin work on a draft of their business/service (BBA) or management (BSM) project proposals as practice for the final report due at the end of the program. Students are also exposed to the availability of library resources and how to effectively utilize them for the purpose of research and writing throughout the program. Written and oral competencies will further help to prepare students for success in this accelerated program format. BBA/BSM core only. (2 credits, 5 weeks)

HISTORY
HS 111  MAJOR ISSUES IN WORLD CIVILIZATION
A study of the major periods in world history, with primary attention given to western civilization and the western intellectual tradition and their impact on the rest of the world. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

HS 112  WESTERN INTELLECTUAL TRADITION: From Leonardo to Hegel
This course is a study of the development of ideas from the Renaissance to the opening of the nineteenth century. Essentially, the
course is a history of the life of ideas, and as such necessarily it is an intellectual history covering a period of four centuries, during which the world transformed from medieval to modern. Special focus is given to invention; to inductive scientific method; to political, social, and religious ideas; and to the ideas of a selective few individuals who most contributed to this transformation of society into secularized states. (3 credits)

**HS 211 EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY**
This course examines European expansion and discovery of the North American continent; the British colonization of the Eastern seaboard; the colonial identity shaped by an amalgamation of African, Native American, and European cultures; and the American Revolution as a manifestation of the liberalism that shaped world history in the modern age. Specific attention is given to how Western race and gender prescriptions shaped the social framework of colonial America and underscored the complex interactions among colonial peoples. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**HUMANITIES**
**AR 211 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC AND ART**
A study of the elements and principles of classical and popular music and visual arts, including an examination of their parallels through historical periods. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**EN 220 SEMINAR IN CREATIVE PROSE WRITING**
This course is a workshop-based course in essay and creative writing from the study of short stories. Discussion of short stories will guide writers in their choice of essay topics and in the creation of their own stories. (3 credits)

**EN 231 PUBLIC SPEAKING AND PRESENTATIONS**
Instruction is given in the oral communication of original ideas, with special emphasis on impromptu and extemporaneous speaking styles essential to success in the classroom and workplace. Students receive specific training in the organizational and thinking skills needed to structure informative and persuasive speeches, as well as the performance skills required to effect confident, authoritative presentations. *Meets oral expression competency.* (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**MS 202 A SOCIAL HISTORY OF ROCK AND ROLL**
This course explores the development of the rock-and-roll phenomenon from its roots in rhythm and blues, jazz and swing and country western music to its maturity and popularity in the latter part of the twentieth century. Carious genres that have been viewed as *sub categories* or rock-and-roll are defined and examined. A study of influential and popular rock-and-roll musicians, their lives, and their music are included. The course also examines the social and political
forces that spawned and nourished this influential genre of music, and also analyzed the effect that rock-and-roll has had on society. Christian principles in relation to participation in rock-and-roll will also be discussed as well as how rock-and-roll has affected the Christian community. (3 credits)

**MS 204  RED, HOT, AND BLUE: A LOOK AT AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATER**
This course covers the history and development of American musical theater from 1927 to 1997 and also the creation and production of a musical. Scripts and scores, audio and video recordings, and when possible, live performances and/or rehearsals will supplement text materials. (3 credits)

**MS 205  MUSIC IN THE U. S.**
From the music of Stephen Foster, and Civil War ballads and bands, to Blues, Bluegrass, Jive and Jazz. Wiley Hitchcock's classic text *Music in the U.S.* guides us as we study, listen, and attend live performances. Then hear guest lectures from folk and jazz artists and country-western songwriters from Nashville, Tennessee. Everything you always wanted to know about music in our country but were afraid to listen to. (3 credits)

**SP 101  ELEMENTARY SPANISH**
This course is for those who have had less than two years of high school Spanish. Emphasis is upon fundamentals of grammar, vocabulary, composition, pronunciation, and conversation. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**
**IS 202  CHRISTIAN AND SECULAR WORLDVIEWS**
A survey of the development and characteristics of common worldviews, including comparing and contrasting the Christian worldview with popular secular worldviews. Meets humanities. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**IS 461  PHILOSOPHY OF FAITH AND LEARNING**
This course is designed to help students define their personal Christian philosophy of life by integrating faith and learning. Students are challenged to explore their Christian calling and to consider ways in which they can exert a Christian influence in the world today. Bachelor degree-seeking only. (2 credits, 4 weeks)

**LITERATURE**
**EN 211  MASTERPIECES OF LITERATURE**
Students read and discuss selections from world literature, focusing on themes such as the human relationship to nature, God, others, and self. This course emphasizes the way in which reading, discussing, and writing about literature are foundational to understanding the
human condition. While the principles of the writing process as presented in EN 111 and 112 are built upon, writing assignments will require a close reading and analysis of selected plays, poems, and novels. *Meets reading competency. (3 credits, 5 weeks)*

**EN 251  THE CHRISTIAN WORLD OF C. S. LEWIS**
A study of C. S. Lewis’ important, imaginative, and analytical works reflecting his Christian world view. As one of the century’s most prolific and influential Christian writers, Lewis’ work is a treasure trove for those seeking to learn how to think deeply about Christianity. His clear, lucid writing is especially helpful when he addresses complex issues, and his use of illustrations by way of analogy frequently sheds light on previously dark and thorny issues. Students will read and discuss his popular works focusing on his Christian world view, write a series of short essays in which they engage Lewis’ ideas and evaluate their merits and work together to present a final group research project. *Meets reading competency. (3 credits)*

**EN 252  SHAKESPEARE: MODELS IN LEADERSHIP**
This course is a study of leadership as reflected in the works of William Shakespeare. This course will explore various models of leadership as illustrated in several of Shakespeare’s plays with an eye toward applying his insights to contemporary business environments. *Meets reading competency. (3 credits)*

**MATHEMATICS**
**MT 102  MATHEMATICS FOR MANAGEMENT**
An examination of various concepts of basic algebra, which assist in building skills for performing specific mathematical operations and problem solving. Specific applications in accounting, finance, and economics are demonstrated and discussed. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**MT 103  INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS**
This course is a brief but comprehensive introduction to mathematics. The student will be primarily encouraged to develop mathematical thinking skills, and to understand their uses especially in science and business. This course does contain algebra, trigonometry, calculus, and business math components. After completion, students should have a good conceptual understanding of many fields in mathematics, and be sufficiently skilled to understand how mathematical problems can be approached and solved. (3 credits)

**MT 122  ELEMENTARY STATISTICS**
This course is designed to educate students in the development of statistical thinking. Students will acquire the ability to accurately describe and depict data, make reliable inferences from data, and critically assess the reported results of a variety of statistical studies. Students will use scientific calculators to compute measurements used in a variety of statistical methods and tools. Example application areas
include business, psychology, medicine, sports, and the sciences. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**NATURAL SCIENCE**

**AT 111  ASTRONOMY I**
A study of the appearance of the sky, the sun, the moon; the theory of solar system formation and the resolution of conflicts between science and the Bible. (3 credits)

**AT 112  ASTRONOMY II**
This course will explore the means by which we learn about stars and galaxies. Stellar and galactic life cycles and the origin and structure of the universe will be considered. (3 credits)

**ES 111  AN OVERVIEW OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**
An introduction to the broad field of environmental studies, including worldviews and the nature of scientific inquiry, the relationship between science and religion, earth science, the biological foundations of life, ecology, and resource management and conservation. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**PC 111  MATTER AND ENERGY**
A survey of the development of the concepts of matter and energy within the disciplines of chemistry and physics, with an emphasis on modern applications to the earth and beyond. (3 credits, 5 weeks)

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**PE 110  HEALTHFUL LIVING**
This course will deal with an overview of the development and maintenance of a healthy lifestyle. Within the context of a historical, scientific, and scriptural basis for human health, students will conduct a fitness assessment and then research and develop a personal plan for physical wellness. Topics will include disease prevention, cardiovascular and strength training, weight management, social support, stress reduction, and personal responsibility. (2 credits, 4 weeks)

**SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**HD 211  HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**
This course is designed to acquaint students with the miraculous passage through the human life span. Through successful completion of this course, students will be better equipped to understand how they and those with whom they interact have progressed and will continue to progress through the life span. Application objectives and outcomes of this course will, ideally, result in the improvement of health, well-being, livelihood, and relationships. (3 credits, 5 weeks)
HD 307 LEADERSHIP & GROUP DYNAMICS
A study of leadership and group behavior as viewed through experiential group processes, individual interaction, and theory. Content includes the theory and practice of group dynamics and the fundamentals of effective leadership. Particular emphasis will be placed on working towards a general theory of leadership and discovering its applications in a group setting. (3 credits)

PY 202 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY
This course is a basic survey of the discipline of psychology: the science of behavior and mental processes. We will examine the physiological, intellectual, emotional, and social aspects of human behavior and look at the applications of psychological theory and research to daily living. (3 credits)

Graduate

BUSINESS (MBA)

BS 526 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND ADMINISTRATION THEORY
Drawn from the behavioral and social sciences, this course examines leadership theories and management issues. Students examine leadership behaviors, business relationships, personnel assessment, cultural diversity, organizational stresses, team and group dynamics, and other organizational issues influencing management decisions. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

BS 530 ETHICS AND THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT
A survey of ethical issues facing management in complex global business situations. Ethical questions are addressed in a case study method, with alternative approaches and solutions analyzed and evaluated. Traditional ethical theories are studied and applied to contemporary business decisions. Students are encouraged to adopt a stakeholder approach that considers the broad ramifications of business actions. Corporate codes of conduct and methods of communicating and enforcing ethical expectations are covered. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

BS 536 ANALYSIS OF MIS
This course is designed to thoroughly educate the graduate student in business with the significant role that information systems play as tools used to improve organizational productivity and profitability. Operational, decision-making, and strategic uses of IT are examined. (4 credits, 8 weeks)

BS 540 SEMINAR IN MARKETING STRATEGIES AND E-COMMERCE
This course is an integrated approach to planning and implementing marketing strategies and tactics from a management perspective with an emphasis on the marketing policies necessary for success in the
global business community. Also examined are concepts, processes, and decisions associated with marketing through the Internet, with an emphasis on profitability. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 545 CURRENT ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**
*Prerequisite: BS 351 Economics: Theory, Concepts, and Issues of Micro and Macro or the equivalent or Economics Tutorial*
This course is designed to help students apply economic analysis in practical management decision-making situations. An effort has been made to minimize the use of advanced math and statistics, while still allowing the student to use graphical analysis, statistical concepts, and results of statistical analysis to solve managerial problems. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 550 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PRACTICES**
*Prerequisite: BS 422 Issues in Corporate Finance or the equivalent or Finance Tutorial*
The course is designed to provide students with financial decision-making skills by examining in detail the relationships between financial markets and institutions. Issues related to liquidity, risk management, receivables, payables, cash flow, and capital budgeting are explored. Selected topics in capital valuations, mergers, takeovers, and reorganizations are evaluated. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 555 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**
This course is designed to prepare students for the challenges of running a small business or being an entrepreneur. Students are exposed to planning, organizing, and operating a small business or a new venture. Topics include operations, financial planning and e-business. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 560 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN BUSINESS**
*Prerequisite: BS 314 Data Analysis for Business or Statistics Tutorial*
This course is designed to provide the graduate student in business with the skills to apply the techniques of quantitative analysis to various types of organizational decision-making situations. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**BS 565 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND E-COMMERCE**
This course is designed to provide information related to global business strategies and e-commerce from a multinational perspective. Included are such topics as exporting, licensing, joint ventures, strategic alliances, counter trading, foreign subsidiaries, and transplant manufacturing facilities as well as the impact of foreign exchange, balance of trade, and international monetary systems. (3 credits, 6 weeks)
BS 570  ADVANCED MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING  
(Prerequisite: BS 362 Financial and Managerial Accounting or the equivalent) 
This course examines accounting information from a managerial perspective. Accounting procedures and practices, which include cost/volume/profit analysis, capital expenditure planning, and financial and capital budgeting, as well as project planning and control will be examined. Practical application will be the main focus of study. Use of spreadsheet applications will be encouraged. (3 credits, 6 weeks) 

BS 579  CURRENT ISSUES AND IMPLICATIONS: THE STUDY OF THE EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT ON INDUSTRY FOR MANAGEMENT PLANNING 
This course is designed to explore current issues and recognize trends in the postmodern global business environment. Students will use critical thinking skills and research abilities to predict the global and organizational effects in the field of strategic management. Topics include technology, entrepreneurship, quality, ethics, and an ongoing list of contemporary issues that make up the external environment that organizations operate in. 
(3 credits, 6 weeks) 

BS 580  STRATEGIC PLANNING AND RESEARCH ANALYSIS 
This course is designed to integrate the functional areas of business and provide planning skills necessary for improving market share for immediate and future profitability. The strategic planning process is evaluated with emphasis on environmental, social, legal, and market dynamics. Case studies will be utilized, and empirical research will be presented to the class. (3 credits, 6 weeks) 

BS 590  MANAGEMENT CONSULTING  
(Prerequisite: Completion of all other MBA course work.) 
An integrative capstone real-world learning experience in management consulting, taken in a joint effort with the regional North Carolina Small Business Technology Development Centers (SBTDC) in Charlotte and Asheville. Students are required to apply knowledge and skills acquired during the program to the business problems of a real-world organization. (3 credits, 6 weeks) 

EDUCATION (K-6) (MAEd) 
ED 510  CONTEMPORARY ISSUES INVOLVING DIVERSITY IN THE CLASSROOM 
Investigates the variances found in schools today including differences in the ways students learn and approach the act of learning; the effects of cultural differences on learning; students of high ability; ADD, ADHD, and other exceptionalities. Includes assessment plans, interview techniques, and curriculum design. (3 credits, 6 weeks)
ED 515  STUDENT MOTIVATION AND BEHAVIOR
Reviews current research and best practice in the areas of educational psychology, student motivation, brain research, multiple intelligences, learning styles, and classroom management. Includes a review of developmental psychology concepts necessary to understanding children. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 520  CURRICULUM DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT
Examines issues and problems of planning for teaching and consideration of practical and theoretical aspects of curriculum. Reviews current professional organizational and governmental curriculum standards, state and local curriculum frameworks, including state-testing instruments. Provides guidance in developing objectives, assessments, and strategies in working with a variety of student populations in the inclusive classroom. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 525  EFFECTIVE INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES
This course emphasizes instructional methodology, integrated thematic unit planning in such areas as science and social studies, and inductive approaches to learning. The course enables students to develop strategies for making effective instructional decision, diagnosing needs, incorporating technology into the curriculum, and selecting appropriate instructional objectives. The course presents specific methods (such as reading in the content areas) and philosophies relative to grades K–6 and requires students to research the effectiveness of technology integration and present findings using multimedia presentation tools. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 530  MEASURING AND EVALUATING STUDENT PERFORMANCE
Analyzes assessment and evaluation theory based on developmental criteria from cognitive, social, language, motor, and affective domains. Uses strategies for analyzing both group performance and individual needs using authentic and ecological measures. Applies theoretical foundations for evaluation to a practical experience at the kindergarten through grade six school level. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 535  TEACHER AS RESEARCHER
Reviews current best practice methods as indicated by meta-research. Also reviews data related to student achievement both local and beyond. Provides direction on how to use teacher-developed data to improve students' learning. Provides a framework for the teacher to used data as a basis for professional reflection. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 540  ISSUES, TRENDS, AND PRACTICES IN READING
Presents the latest research, practices, interpretation, methods, materials, and strategies in teaching the language arts. (3 credits, 6 weeks)
ED 545 BUILDING HOME-SCHOOL PARTNERSHIPS
Examines the interrelationship of a child’s life in family, school, and community. Studies the role of the family in American society and the effects of various aspects of institutions (political, cultural, and social) on a child. Includes strategies for developing community among students, parents, schools, and neighborhood resources. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 550 ALTERNATIVE METHODS FOR DELIVERY OF CURRICULUM
Researches projected trends in evolving uses of technology in curriculum delivery systems. Includes topics such as compressed video, audio graphics, web delivered instruction, satellite delivered instruction, desktop interactive video, telemouse. Provides hands-on experiences in each of the areas and literature related to the validity of each presentation. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 555 LEGAL ISSUES INVOLVING STAKEHOLDERS IN EDUCATION
Surveys the legal issues evolving in the education profession including constitutional rights of students and teachers, student discipline, special education, teacher liability, tenure, dismissal, and employment discrimination. Presents case studies to which students respond. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ED 560 MASTER’S PROJECT SEMINAR
This course is designed to enable students to complete their action research; to receive constructive support in the writing process of the thesis report, implementing sound research design; to prepare their thesis for publication; and to present an oral summary of their research thesis project. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

FIRST YEAR GRADUATE EXPERIENCE
GE 500 ORIENTATION TO GRADUATE STUDIES AT MONTREAT COLLEGE
This course is designed to help students understand the nature of graduate studies at Montreat College. Course content will focus on team building and the Christ-centered mission of the college. The relationship among faith and learning, ethical theory, normative ethics, and stewardship will be examined and explored from a historical and biblical perspective. MBA only. (1 credit, 3 weeks)

GE 501 ORIENTATION TO LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT
This course is an introduction to graduate studies and the Christ-centered mission of the college. Topics covered include the relationship between faith and learning, the skills of self-management, working in multiple study teams to increase learning, and other related academic topics for successful completion of a graduate degree. MSML only. (1 credit, 4 weeks)
GE 505 ORIENTATION TO GRADUATE STUDIES
This course is designed to help students understand the nature of graduate studies at Montreat College. Course content will focus on team building and the Christ-centered mission of the college. The relationship among faith and learning, ethical theory, normative ethics, and stewardship will be thoroughly examined and explored from a historical and biblical perspective. MAEd only. (1 credit, 3 weeks)

MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP (MSML)
ML 504 EXPLORING LEADERSHIP AND PERSONAL LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT
This course explores leadership traits, styles, roles, and responsibilities of successful leaders over time from Jesus to Jack Welch. This course seeks to determine the students’ individual strengths and develop their weaknesses. This course will challenge the students with case study analysis and real world application. (4 credits, 8 weeks)

ML 510 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR
Drawn from the behavioral and social sciences, this course examines leadership theories and management issues. Students examine leadership behaviors, business relationships, personnel assessment, cultural diversity, organizational stresses, team and group dynamics and other organizational issues influencing management decisions. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ML 512 HUMAN CAPITAL MANAGEMENT
This course explores the critical issues in human resources strategy, leading the organization’s most important assets and developing and keeping people. Students will research diversity training programs, best methods for identifying and developing leaders, optimizing organizational performance and compensation programs for effectiveness. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ML 515 EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION, NEGOTIATING AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
This course surveys the latest theories, models, research, and best practices related to effective communication, conflict resolution, and negotiation. Communication within organizations, between individuals, and to the public are explored through discussing interpersonal skills and the telecommunication mediums that are used formally and informally. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ML 518 ETHICS AND THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT
This course is a survey of ethical issues facing management in complex global business situations. Ethical questions are addressed in a case study method, with alternative approaches and solutions analyzed and evaluated. Traditional ethical theories are studied and
applied to contemporary business decisions. Corporate codes of conduct and methods of communicating and enforcing ethical expectations are covered. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**ML 520  ACCOUNTING FOR PLANNING AND CONTROLLING**
This course seeks to provide students with an understanding of accounting and business transactions, the resulting economics of such transactions, and how these transactions result in financial information that is used in the decision-making process. Central to this course is a critical thinking approach to the understanding of financial reporting for the purpose of planning business activities and controlling the resources of the business. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**ML 525  MANAGING FINANCIAL RESOURCES**
This course seeks to build the intuition, insights, and skills necessary for managers to make informed financial decisions in a complex global environment. Emphasis is placed on the identification, valuation, and management of cash flow. Topics include financial statement analysis, time value of money, asset valuation, hedging, lease financing, bankruptcy, reorganization, mergers, and multinational financial management issues. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**ML 540  MARKETING STRATEGIES FOR MANAGERS AND LEADERS**
This course is an integrated approach to planning and implementing marketing strategies and tactics from a management perspective with an emphasis on the discipline of maintaining customer focus in highly diverse local and global markets. The course covers the review of marketing principles by which products and services are designed to meet customer needs and priced, promoted, and distributed to the end users. The course also examines the theory and application of internet marketing. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

**ML 542  STRATEGIC PLANNING**
This course is designed to integrate the functional areas of an organization, examine the external and internal environments in which they operate and provide planning skills necessary for setting a competitive strategy. The strategic plan is studied as a proactive and reactive process and students have the opportunity to conduct empirical research and develop a plan for business, non-profits or community involvement activities/events. (4 credits, 8 weeks)

**ML 562  RESEARCH METHODS IN MANAGEMENT**
This course provides a systematic approach to analysis, demonstrating to students the importance of a scientific approach to business research and problem-solving. (3 credits, 6 weeks)
ML 578 CURRENT ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP
This course is an exploration of current issues and trends in management that affect organization in postmodern business, including developments in entrepreneurship, organization learning, quality, intellectual capital, innovation, venture capitalism, investments, and all other topics that are relevant during the course time. The course emphasizes developing critical-thinking skills and professional communication. (3 credits, 6 weeks)

ML 585 ADVANCED ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND THE INTRAPRENEURIAL SPIRIT
This is a capstone course designed to integrate all courses. Students will develop a business plan for a real entrepreneurial venture or design an intrapreneurial solution to a current leadership issue or community plan. This course prepares the student for the challenges of running a small business or being a leader in an organization or major project. Students are exposed to planning, organizing, and operating a business and incorporating the skills developed as an individual, working with others, the open organizational system and developing a competitive advantage in this final project. (4 credits, 8 weeks)
ADMINISTRATION AND FACULTY

PRESIDENT EMERITUS
Silas M. Vaughn.................................................................................................................. Montreat, NC
  B.S., M.S., Austin College
  L.L.D., King College

2008 – 2009 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS & CABINET
Dan Struble.................................................................................................................. President
  B.S., United States Naval Academy
  M.A., Ph.D., University of Southern California
Rhonda K. Devan ............................................ Vice President for Finance and Administration
  A.A., Central Christian College
  B.S., Roberts Wesleyan College
  M.S., State University of New York College at Brockport
Joseph Kirkland .................................................. Vice President for Advancement
  B.S., University of Southern Mississippi
  M.A., Lancaster Bible College
Charles A. Lance .................................................. Vice President for Student Services
  A.S., Montreat College
  B.S., Florida State University
  M.A.Ed., East Carolina State University
Alfred O. Lewis .................................................. Vice President and Dean of Academics
  B.S., International University, London
  M.B.A., D.B.A., United States International University
  J.D., Concord University
Tom O. McMurtry .................................................. Chief Information Officer
  B.A., Montreat College
  M.S., Nova Southeastern University
J. Herbert Tolbert ............................................. Vice President for Marketing & Enrollment
  Management
  B.A., Seattle Pacific University
  M.A., Western Oregon University
  Ed.D. Nova Southeastern University
Stephen L. Woodworth .................................................. Chaplain
  B.S., Montreat College
  M.Div., Gordon Conwell Theological Seminary
Deborah D. Wright .................................................. Vice President for Adult Studies
  B.F.A., California Institute of the Arts
  M.B.A., University of Phoenix
ADMINISTRATIVE and PROFESSIONAL STAFF
School of Professional and Adult Studies

Deborah D. Wright .................................................. Vice President for Adult Studies
Laura Rand ............................................................ Asheville Regional Director
Ruth Gaylor ............................................................ Charlotte Regional Director
Merrill McCarthy ........................................... Director of Records & Registration/VA Help Desk
Margot Payne ........................................................ Assoc. Dir. Of Records & Registration
Jessica Brown ........................................... Asst. Dir. for Records & Records, Enrollment Verification
Carolyn Sanders .................................................. Director of Faculty Services

Asheville

Aaron Donaldson .......................................................... Academic Advisor
Priscilla Dreisbach ............................................. Asheville Campus Coordinator
Jeannette Fender ................................................ Enrollment Representative
Isaac Owalobi ........................................................ Full time Faculty/Business
Devika Penland ................................................ Administrative Assistant
Laura Rand ............................................................ Asheville Regional Director
Carolyn Sanders .................................................. Director of Faculty Services
Sherry Williams .................................................... Academic Advisor
Shannon Wooten .................................................. Enrollment Support
Sarah Yerkey ........................................................ Business Development Specialist

Charlotte

Sam Amer .......................................................... Enrollment Representative
Shawn Bowe ........................................................ Enrollment Manager
Tajhia Corl .......................................................... Division Accountant
Adem Fapetu ........................................................ Academic Advisor
Ruth Gaylor .......................................................... Charlotte Regional Director
Glenda Gibson ........................................................ Enrollment Representative
Jennifer Gladden .................................................. Accounting
Kevin Gorman .................................................. Full time Faculty/MBA Director
Bridgett Gray ........................................................ Academic Advisor
Pamela Lue-Hing .................................................. BSN Enrollment Representative
Roderick Lorenzen ............................................ Charlotte Campus Coordinator
Patrick Schober ................................................... Director of Enrollment
Kieth Schumacher ................................................ Director of Enrollment
Daena Spencer ........................................................ Academic Advisor
Melinda Steaveson ........................................... Assoc. Enrollment Representative
Kimarie Whetstone .................................................. Academic Advisor
Deborah Wright .................................................. Vice President of Adult Studies
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<tr>
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<td>Adams, Nolan (Scott)</td>
<td>Business, Computer Science</td>
<td>B.A., Montreat College&lt;br&gt; M.B.A., Baker College&lt;br&gt; Ph.D., Capella University</td>
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<td>Business</td>
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<td>Boe, Christopher</td>
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<td>English</td>
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<td>Boyce, Jeff</td>
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<td>Braboy, Beth</td>
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<td>B.S., M.A., Ed.D, University of Central Florida&lt;br&gt; M.A., University of Central Florida&lt;br&gt; Ed.D., University of Central Florida</td>
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<td>Busby, Walter (Buzz)</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
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<td>Cellamare, Alan</td>
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<td>Clark, David</td>
<td>Science</td>
<td>B.S., Illinois State University&lt;br&gt; M.S., Illinois Wesleyan University&lt;br&gt; Ph.D., Illinois State University&lt;br&gt; National Board Certified - Physics</td>
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<td>Corbitt, Chris</td>
<td>Science</td>
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Corbitt, Lisa
B.S., North Carolina State University
M.S., East Carolina University
Crawley, William (Doug)
B.A., Indiana University
M.M., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
D.M.A., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
Crosby, Christine
B.A., Winthrop University
M.A., Winthrop University
Davis, Gary
B.S., University of North Carolina
M.A., Western Carolina University
M.S., Western Carolina University
Ph.D., North Carolina State University
Davis, Lloyd
B.A., Miami University
M.A., Miami University (Ohio)
Diehl, Sue
B.S., University of Tennessee
M.S., University of Tennessee
Dreisbach, Priscilla
B.S., Geneva College
B.S., Bob Jones University
M.A., Western Carolina University
Dunlap, Linda
B.A., Glenville State College
M.A., West Virginia University
Ed.D., West Virginia University
Elniff, Terry
B.S., John Brown University
M.A., Western Carolina University
M.B.A., Western Carolina University
Evivie, Loretta
B.S., Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria
M.B.A., University of Maryland
Fapetu, Abiola (Abby)
Higher National Certificate, North London University
M.B.A., United States International University
D.B.A., United States International University
Ferguson, Mathis Ray
B.S., Western Carolina University
M.A.E, Western Carolina University
Ph.D., Western Carolina University
Foster-Moorefield, Teresa
B.A., Siena Heights College
M.S., Western Carolina University
Frawley, Becky
B.S., Florida State University
M.A., Appalachian State University
Frazier, Jane
B.A., Agnes Scott College
M.T.S., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary
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Huddleston-Edwards, Sandra ............................................................. English
  B.A., University of North Carolina, Charlotte
  M.A., University of North Carolina, Charlotte
Kariuki, Zachary ........................................................................ Business
  M.A., Erskine Theological Seminary
  M.Div., Erskine Theological Seminary
Kessler, Steven ............................................................................. Business
  B.S., University of Houston
  M.B.A., University of Houston
King, Don ...................................................................................... English
  B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University
  M.A., Southern Illinois University
  Ph.D., University of North Carolina
Klipowicz, Steven ................................................................. Bible
  B.A., University of Illinois
  M.Div., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
  Ed.D., University of Illinois
Konarski Fusetti, Monica ........................................................... English
  B.A., East Carolina University
  M.A., East Carolina University
Leonard, Carol ............................................................................. Bible
  B.A., Montreat College
  M.A., Regent College
Lewis, Alfred ............................................................................... Business
  B.S., International University, London
  M.B.A., D.B.A., United States International University
  J.D., Concord University
Lindner, Jr., William L. .............................................................. Bible
  B.A., Davidson College
  M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary
  D.Min., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary
Loelius, William ........................................................................... Business
  B.B.A., Montreat College
  M.B.A., Montreat College
Lonon, Deborah ........................................................................... English
  B.A., Adrian College
  M.A., University of North Carolina
Martin, Martha ............................................................................ Reference Librarian
  B.A. University of North Dakota
  M.L.I.S., University of North Carolina
Marzano, Lisa ............................................................................... English
  B.S., Fontbonne College
  M.S. Fontbonne College
  M.B.A., Webster University
  M.F.A., Spalding University
Mathis, Ted .................................................................................. Psychology
  B.A., Mars Hill College
  M.A., Appalachian State University
Mawardi, Nemat ............................................................................ Math
  B.S., Technical University of Dresden
  M.S., Technical University of Dresden
Mazzatenta, Ernie ......................................................................... Communication
  B.A., Kent State University
  M.S., Northwestern University
Mbemba, Augustin ......................................................................... Business
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<td>Mburo, Elizabeth</td>
<td>B.S., University of Brazzaville, M.A., University of Paris VII, France, M.A., University of Paris IX, France, Ph.D., University of Paris X, France</td>
<td>Bible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McClure, Catherine</td>
<td>B.S., Kenyatta University, M.A., Northwest Baptist Seminary, M.Div., Nairobi Internation School of Theology</td>
<td>English</td>
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<td>McMurtry, Tom</td>
<td>B.A., Montreat College, M.S., Nova Southeastern University</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
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<td>Mitchell, Grace</td>
<td>B.A., Transylvania University, M.A., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Ph.D., University of Kentucky</td>
<td>English</td>
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<td>Mosely, Jackie</td>
<td>B.S., Winthrop University, M.B.A., Winthrop University</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>Murray, Peter</td>
<td>B.A., University of Notre Dame, M.B.A., University of Pennsylvania – Wharton School</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>Nihart, Constance</td>
<td>B.A., Mars Hill University, M.A., Western Carolina University, Ed.D., University of Phoenix</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>B.S., State University of New York Binghamton, M.B.A., State University of New York Binghamton</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Odiaka, Emeka</td>
<td>B.S., Yaba College of Technology, M.B.A., Ogun State University, Ph.D., Walden University</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>B.S., Evangel University, M.Ed., Eastern University</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<td>B.A., Life Pacific University, M.A., Biola University, Ph.D., The University of Edinburgh</td>
<td>Biblical and Religious Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owolabi, Isaac</td>
<td>B.S., University of Wisconsin-Stout, M.S., University of Wisconsin-Stout, Ph.D., University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>Oxenreider, Tom</td>
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<td>Business Ethics</td>
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Petty, Norman ................................................................. Business
  B.A., Wheaton College
  M.A., Georgia State University
  Ph.D., UNC Chapel Hill

Poole, Ritta ................................................................. Business
  B.A., Montreat College
  M.B.A., Montreat College

Priddy, Carroll Sue ........................................................ Business
  B.A., Mars Hill College
  M.S., Western Carolina University

Rand, Laura ................................................................. Education
  B.A., Wheaton College
  M.Ed., Covenant College

Rayment, Lauren .......................................................... Psychology
  B.A., Montreat College
  M.A., Liberty University

Robinson, Spencer ........................................................ Business
  B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology
  B.S., Jacksonville University
  M.S., University of Alabama - Birmingham

Sanders, Carolyn .......................................................... Education
  B.A., Florida State University
  M.Ed., Georgia State College & University

Schatzle, Josh .............................................................. Bible and Religion
  B.A., Montreat College
  M.Div., Western Seminary

Sheets, Don .............................................................. Science
  B.S., North Carolina State University
  M.S., Central Michigan University

Sherrill, Debra ............................................................. Business
  B.S., University of North Carolina
  M.B.A., Wingate University
  Ph.D., Capella University

Simmons, I-Eesha ..................................................... Human Resources
  B.A., UNC-Charlotte
  M.S., Pfeiffer University

Smith, Deanne ................................................................. Business, Accounting
  B.S., University of North Carolina
  B.S., Western Carolina University
  M.B.A., Western Carolina University

Smith, Kermit ............................................................... Physical Education
  B.S., Pfeiffer University
  M.A, California University

Sowers, Sid ................................................................. History
  B.A., University of North Carolina
  M.A., Appalachian State University

Spencer, Daena ............................................................. Human Resources
  B.S., Winthrop University
  M.S., Webster University

Sperry, Dave ............................................................... Human Development
  B.A., Houghton College
  M.S., Alfred University

Spicuzza, Robert ............................................................ Natural Science, Math
B.S., Worcester Polytechnic Institute
M.S., University of Connecticut
Ph.D., University of Connecticut

Suttles, Jerry ................................................................. Math
B.S., Davidson College
M.S., Clemson University

Taylor, Diana ............................................................... Human Development
B.A., University of North Carolina, Greensboro
M.S., Winthrop University
Ph.D., Regent University

Taylor, William .......................................................... Business
B.S., University of Tennessee
M.S., Western Carolina University

Teo, Jeff ........................................................................ Computer Science
B.S., Western New England College
M.S., Western New England College
Ph.D., Nova Southeastern University

Wallace, Tom ............................................................... Business
B.S., Gardner-Webb University
M.B.A., Montreat College

Walters, Dave ............................................................. Business
B.S., Florida State
M.S., Central Michigan University

Walton, Steven ............................................................. Music
B.A., University of Houston
M.M., The Juilliard School

Ward, Marrion .............................................................. Education
B.A., Mary Washington College
M.S., Radford University
Ed.D., Appalachian State University

Wells, Mark ................................................................. Ethics & Philosophy
B.A., Friends University
M.A., Fuller Theological Seminary
Ph.D., Baylor University

Wencel, Mark ............................................................. Business
B.S., University of Pittsburgh
M.A., University of Pittsburgh

Whetstone, Kimarie ....................................................... Computer Science
B.S.B.A., University of North Carolina Charlotte
M.Ed., University of North Carolina Charlotte

Whitaker, William B. ...................................................... Business
B.S., Limestone College
M.E., University of South Carolina
Ph.D., University of South Carolina

Wisseh, Ruth ................................................................. English, History
B.A., University of Liberia
M.A., University of North Carolina
M.S., Queens College

Wright, Deborah .......................................................... Business, General Education
B.F.A., California Institute of the Arts
M.B.A., University of Phoenix

Yelton, James (Don) ........................................................ Science
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