

## **ERIC – Educational Resources Information Center**

Contains the largest source of education information

Types of resources:

**ERIC documents (ED)**

**ERIC journal articles (EJ)**

**ERIC digests – full text, current “hot” topics & issues**

**Thesaurus of ERIC descriptors – master list of terms  
and subject headings**

**ERIC Identifier Authority List (IAL) – supplemental  
list of terms & subject headings**

**ERIC Source Journal Index – list of all journals  
covered in Current Index to Journals in  
Education (CIJE) and in database**

# Adding Records to My Clipboard

Use My Clipboard to print, email, export, and save records | 0 items in My Clipboard

[Search Within Results](#)

4. [A Framework for Understanding the Literacy of Individuals with Visual Impairments.](#) [Add](#)

**ERIC #:** EJ454448      **Publication Date:** 1992-00-00  
**Author:** Koenig, A. J.      **Publication Type:** Journal Articles; Opinion Papers

Print, email, export, and save r  
Clipboard page.

Clipboard is a temporary work area with records stored as “cookies”.  
 Select what you would like to do:

print, email, export, or save To My Eric

**Records added to My Clipboard**

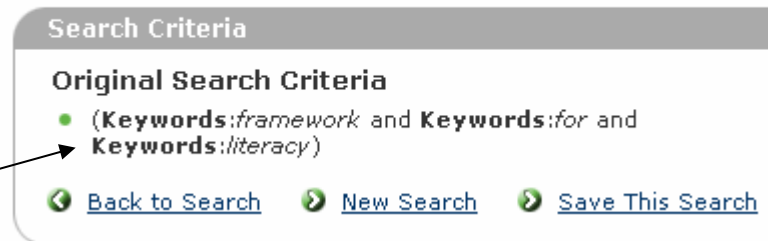
[Print citations](#)   [Email citations](#)   [Export citations](#)   [Save to My ERIC for future use](#)   [Delete](#)

Select All	Title (click for Details and Full-Text Availability Information)	ERIC Full-Text	Author	Publication Date	ERIC #
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1. <a href="#">A Framework for Understanding the Literacy of Individuals with Visual Impairments.</a>		Koenig, A. J.	1992-00-00	EJ454448

1. Do a Basic Search for framework and literacy

2. Results tell you the terms you used to do search and in which field - keyword

### Search Results

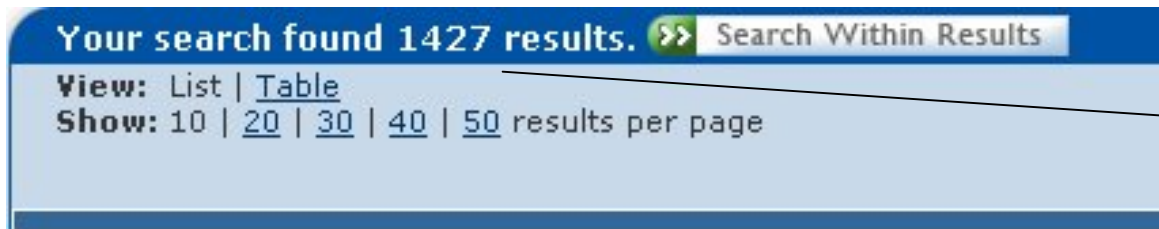


Search Criteria

Original Search Criteria

- (Keywords:framework and Keywords:for and Keywords:literacy)

[Back to Search](#) [New Search](#) [Save This Search](#)



Your search found 1427 results. [Search Within Results](#)

View: List | [Table](#)

Show: 10 | [20](#) | [30](#) | [40](#) | [50](#) results per page

3. Results tell you the number of items containing your terms

4. If 1,427 results are too many, there is the option to Narrow - add another search term - and search within these results.

5. Scroll down the List of Results until you find “A framework for understanding the literacy of individuals with visual impairments.”

4. [A Framework for Understanding the Literacy of Individuals with Visual Impairments.](#)



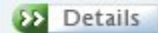
**ERIC #:** EJ454448 **Publication Date:** 1992-00-00  
**Author:** Koenig, A. J. **Publication Type:** Journal Articles; Opinion Papers  
**Journal/Source Name:** Journal of Visual Impairment and Blindness **Journal Citation:** v86 n7 p277-84 Sep 1992  
**Peer Reviewed:** N/A

**Descriptors:**

Adults; Basic Skills; Definitions; Elementary Secondary Education; Evaluation Methods; Functional Literacy; Literacy; Models; Reading Achievement; Standards; Teaching Methods; Visual Impairments

**Abstract:**

This article proposes a four-component framework for understanding the literacy of individuals with visual impairments, and defines two levels of literacy--basic (or academic) and functional (or practical) literacy. Implications are drawn for development of self-advocacy skills, development of standards for judging literacy in this population, and instructional efficacy. (DB)



**Full-Text Availability Options:**

From ERIC: Not available

## Viewing Search Results

**Title:** A framework for understanding the literacy of individuals with visual impairment  
**Author:** Koenig, A. J  
**Journal Name:** Journal of visual impairment and blindness  
**Publication Date:** 1992  
**Publication Type:** Journal article  
**Journal Citation:** Volume 86, (issue) Number 7, Pages 277-84, Date: Sept. 1992  
**ERIC Thesaurus Descriptors:** search terms for the article  
**Abstract:** A brief synopsis of what the article states  
**Full-Text Availability Options:** Not available or Available Full-Text

**Note:** ERIC # is EJ which stands for Journal; ED stands for Digest

# Adding Records to My Clipboard

Use My Clipboard to print, email, export, and save records | 0 items in My Clipboard

[Search Within Results](#)

4. [A Framework for Understanding the Literacy of Individuals with Visual Impairments.](#) [Add](#)

**ERIC #:** EJ454448      **Publication Date:** 1992-00-00  
**Author:** Koenig, A. J.      **Publication Type:** Journal Articles; Opinion Papers

Print, email, export, and save r  
Clipboard page.

Clipboard is a temporary work area with records stored as “cookies”.  
 Select what you would like to do:

print, email, export, or save To My Eric

**Records added to My Clipboard**

[Print citations](#)   [Email citations](#)   [Export citations](#)   [Save to My ERIC for future use](#)   [Delete](#)

Select All	Title (click for Details and Full-Text Availability Information)	ERIC Full-Text	Author	Publication Date	ERIC #
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1. <a href="#">A Framework for Understanding the Literacy of Individuals with Visual Impairments.</a>		Koenig, A. J.	1992-00-00	EJ454448

Basic Search | **Advanced Search**

Search for: Keywords (all fields) [v]  
Keywords (all fields)  
Title  
Author  
ERIC #  
-----  
Descriptors (from Thesaurus)  
Journal Name  
Identifier  
ISBN  
ISSN  
Source Institution  
Sponsoring Agency

AND [v]  
AND [v]

Search [magnifying glass icon]

[Add Another Row](#)

Full-Text Availability:  Show only results with free full-text directly from ERIC

Publication Date: From pre-1966 [v] to 2007 [v]

Publication Type(s):  
 Any Publication Type  
 Journal Articles  
 Book/Product Reviews  
 Books  
 Collected Works - General  
 Collected Works - Proceedings

Search [magnifying glass icon] Clear [X icon]

[? Search Help](#)

Advanced Search Options:

More fields to search

Limit to full text

Select dates

Select publication type

If you need additional search help, click here.

## Citing ERIC materials

(from Help Tips)

<http://eric.ed.gov/> - **HELP** - General FAQs

“Cite ERIC materials as you would any other document, book, or journal article using your preferred or required style guide.

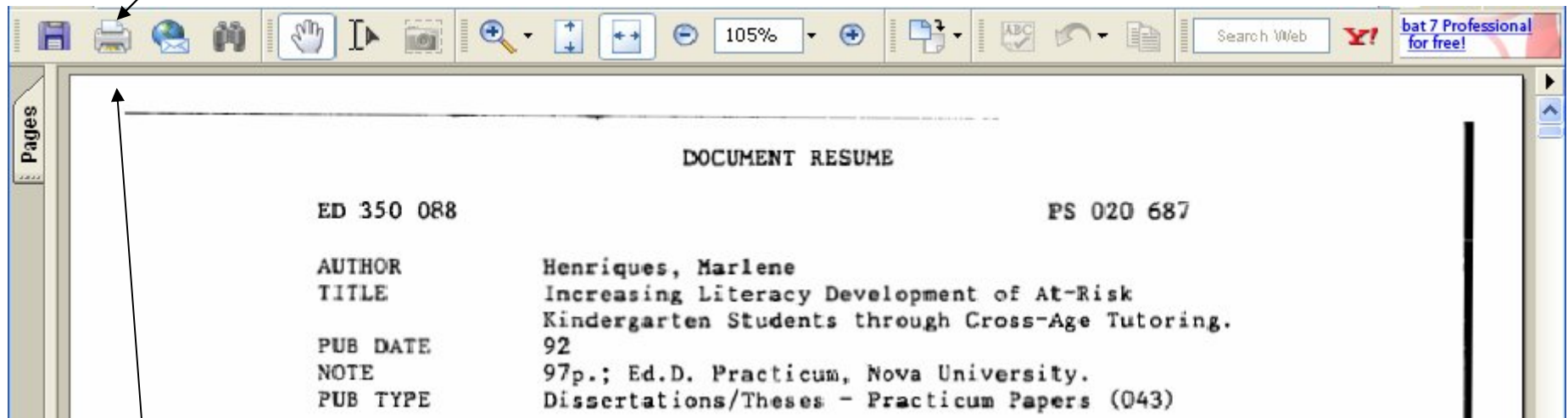
We recommend including the ERIC accession number in parentheses at the end of the citation (e.g., ERIC ED456789 or ERIC EJ567890).”

## Creating a Persistent Link

“To include a persistent URL for an ERIC document in a bibliography, use the following:

<http://www.eric.ed.gov/contentdelivery/servlet/ERICServlet?accno=EDxxxxxx>  
where EDxxxxxx represents the accession number of the PDF document, e.g., ED456789.”

## Printing an ERIC document



Many ERIC documents are in pdf format – Adobe Acrobat.  
To print, use the print icon on the Adobe menu bar above.

Do not use your Internet browser print command or print icon.  
You will not print out your document using the browser commands.